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ABSTRACT

This resource book is intended as an aid to persons working with Thai Dam refugees. To help the language teacher, some differences between Lao and English are discussed, specifically tonal inflections, positioning, declension of pronouns, conjugation of verbs, interrogatives, classifiers and predicate adjectives. An outline of cultural differences contrasts the Laotian views of self and the world with the American. This is followed by a brief narrative on Thai Dam history and education. A series of useful English dialogues with Lao translations is then presented for the language teacher's assistance. They may be used in repetition, substitution, conversation or creation drills. The dialogues illustrate English grammatical features and useful vocabulary. A vocabulary list of English words with Lao translations is the final section. (CHK)

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WILL WE...?

Thai Dam resource book

To All Kaw Niew Lovers.

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We hope that this resource book will be helpful to those of you who will be working with the Thai Dam refugees. For easy access this book has been divided into different sections using color schemes for each section. They are represented as follows.

Canary

Language differences. A short description of the major differences between the Lao and English languages. Awareness of these differences should help in teaching English.

Green

Cultural differences. A description of some culture shock symptoms and the cultural differences that might be behind the causes of culture shock.

Orange

History and Education of the Thai Dam. A short narrative on the migrations of the Thai Dam people and a description of Educational procedures in Laos.

Goldenrod

Dialogues. These dialogues are useful for practice and understanding structure. The translations are written in Lao script. The dialogues cannot cover every situation. Feel free to submit some that you think will be useful and we will translate them.

White

Vocabulary. A list of English words with translations written in Lao script.

LANGUAGE DIFFERENCES

It is generally accepted around the world that English is one of the most difficult languages to learn. However, the degree of difficulty often depends upon the proximity of the native tongue to English. It is easier for a native Spanish speaker to learn English than it is for a native Laotian because Spanish is more closely related to English than is Lao.

Differences in cultural concepts, traditions, technology, customs, legends, beliefs, environments, etc..., are the sum total of what is called the gap between languages. The greater the differences in the particulars mentioned above, the greater the distance covered by the language gap.

For the teacher, tutor, or sponsor who will be responsible in some way for teaching English to the Laotian there is really no need to go into the intricacies of the Lao language. It is not for us to learn Lao, but, it is for the Laotians to learn English. Therefore, for the person involved in teaching English to the Laotians, it is helpful to be aware of some of the major differences between the two languages, because some of these differences lead to misunderstandings that can be eased if we are aware of the causes behind them. Here, we shall discuss seven of the major differences between the two languages. The differences include:

1. Tonal Inflections used to give different meanings to the same word.
2. Positioning.
3. Declension of pronouns.
4. Conjugation of verbs.
5. Interrogative.
6. Classifiers used to denote a quantity of nouns.
7. Predicative adjectives.

Tonal Inflections. In English we use tones to express emotions or to express the nature of the sentence. We use emotional tones to express anger, fear, surprise etc.. In Lao tones are used to indicate meanings of individual words. A word spelled and pronounced the same way changes its meaning according to the tone with which it is pronounced. For the English speaker this is probably the most difficult concept of the Lao language to master. There are five different tones in the Lao language leaving the possibility that one word can have five different and unrelated meanings according to the tones with which the word is pronounced.

Position. The basic sentence structure of the Lao language is the same as in English. "Subject-Predicate-Object" is the usual pattern for both languages. The major difference is that in Lao the adjectives follow the noun, whereas, in English the adjectives precede the noun.

English	Lao
The tall boy	The boy tall
The beautiful green house	The house green beautiful

Declension of Pronouns. In the English language we decline pronouns according to case. Thus, we change the words according to the case we use. We say I, My, or Me, when we refer to the first person singular pronoun. In Lao there are no changes. The same form of the pronoun is used throughout. This is true for the first, second, and third person pronouns. This may seem to be a confusing system to the native English speaker, but, perhaps it is even more confusing to change the form of the pronoun when we are speaking of the same person. Examples follow.

English	Lao
<u>I</u> will go.	<u>I</u> will go.
That is <u>my</u> green book.	That book green is of <u>I</u> .
Come with <u>me</u> .	Come with <u>I</u> .
Give it to <u>him</u> .	Give it to <u>he</u> .*
That is <u>his</u> .	That is of <u>he</u> .*
Come with <u>us</u> .	Come with <u>we</u> .
That is <u>ours</u> .	That is of <u>we</u> .

* In the Lao language there is no sexual distinction for the third person. The same word is used for he and she, him and her, his and hers, and the same rules applies for the plural forms.

Conjugation of verbs. In Lao verb conjugation is a relatively uncomplicated procedure. Conjugation is made easier because the verb does not change its form according to tense. Auxillary verbs and sentence structure indicate tense but the verb form remains the same throughout. Some examples of differences in conjugation are shown using the word go.

English	Lao
I <u>go</u> .	<u>I</u> go.
It <u>goes</u> .	It <u>go</u> .
Yesterday, I <u>went</u> .	Yesterday, I <u>go</u> .
I will <u>go</u> .	I will <u>go</u> .
I have <u>gone</u> .	I <u>go</u> , already.

Interrogative. In English we usually ask questions by using an interrogative word at the beginning of the sentence. In Lao the interrogative words are usually placed at the end of the sentence.

English

What is your name?

Do you like potatoes?

Lao

Your name is what?

You like potatoes, right?

Also, there are times in Lao when using a repeat of a verb is an answer to the question. To answer positively, repeating the verb is sufficient. To answer negatively, the word for no plus repeating the verb is a negative answer.

We shall go, right

You like it, right?

Go. (Yes)

No go (No)

Like (Yes)

No like (No)

A word of caution. Because of different ways of answering questions it would be risky to phrase a question using a negative. A Laotian may use yes meaning no or vice versa.

Classifiers. When denoting more than one of a noun a classifier is used to classify the noun in the Lao language. There is no equivalent form for a classifier in English. There are many classifiers in Lao and they are learned by memorization. The following examples are given to show the difference in structure of the sentence when using classifiers. The blank denotes the position of the classifier in the sentence.

English

I have three red pencils.

Do you have five dimes?

Lao

I have pencils red three ____.

You have dimes five ____ right?

Predicate adjectives. In English we use a verb for the predicate adjective.

In Lao the verb is omitted.

English

Lao

I am hungry.

I hungry.

The aforementioned is a very brief discussion of the differences between English and Lao. For the English speaker, knowledge of these differences is helpful when one hears a Laotian student speaking English. It is only natural that when speaking a foreign language one tends to translate literally causing structural errors. It is hoped that your being aware of the differences will lead to a better understanding of why the errors are committed and how to correct them.

CULTURAL DIFFERENCES

"We might almost call culture shock an occupational disease of many people who have been suddenly transplanted abroad"

Dr. Kalero Oberg

The Thai Dam refugees who are settling into our state will have gone through an extremely abrupt loss of familiar cues that have been catalysts to their natural instincts for social intercourse. This loss can lead many to suffer from severe bouts of culture shock while others may not be affected at all. For those who are completely isolated from their group the chances for severe shock are increased. It usually takes awhile before culture shock sets in. At first, the foreigner is excited by the new culture and enjoys the outward friendliness of the nationals. But, soon the foreigner realizes that he is not functioning within the machinery of the new system and that the machinery has a mysterious order. He realizes that his first conceptions about the new culture are not based on the necessity to function within the culture. As the need for functioning increases, so the complexity of the culture becomes more overwhelming. Anxiety and frustration with the culture begin to manifest themselves through the symptoms of culture shock. Some of the symptoms are: a phobia about the cleanliness of food, water, and people; hostility toward the host culture; irritation over minor delays and red tape; desire to withdraw from participation in the host culture; and the feeling that no one understands.

Some people will find the new culture more amenable to their style than the previous culture. But for those who have become accustomed to the rewards offered in the previous culture, the transition will be more difficult. Power may begin to slip from some of the former leaders' hands to those who were not so firmly entrenched in the values of the previous culture and

are more flexible to the new culture. Some students may find the new schools more advantageous to their style while those who were rewarded in the previous system might become frustrated seeing their peers outperform them. The Lao women will probably find it difficult to adjust to the life style of American women and may become frustrated because they may play a less important role in American society than they did in Laos. For the most part Lao women have not been wage earners and they lack skills necessary to do such. The woman's control over the home will now be shared with other agencies such as; schools, sponsoring agencies, do-gooders, and others. The aged will have severe problems. In Laos there is no fear of growing old. Age is approached with dignity, pride, and respect. In Laos the beauty and number of grandchildren is a measure of a person's success. Because wisdom is more respected than is knowledge, Laotians gain more power, respect, and control with age while in America they diminish with age.

The culture shock phenomena has not been thoroughly enough studied to recommend sure-fire cures for it. But an awareness of the causes behind it may lead to a better understanding of the symptoms. The following is a comparison of the differences between the American and Asian value systems.

AMERICAN

ASIAN

DEFINITION OF THE WORLD

A. *What is the nature of truth?*

Absolute

Relative to circumstances

Exclusive

Inclusive

B. *What is the world like?*

Physical

Spiritual

Mechanical

Organic

Scientific

Mystical

C. *What is the nature of man?*

Evil

Good

D. *What is the nature of property?*

Privacy is important

Utility is important

An extension of self

Part of natural order

E. *How is time defined?*

Precise units

Relative to events

Limited resources

Unlimited

DEFINITION OF SOCIAL RELATIONS

A. *Status*

Stress equality

Stress rank

Informal

Formal manners and rituals

Spontaneous

Predictable

B. *Groups*

Join for self purposes

Expectations of group paramount

Members influential

Leaders control

C. *Judgement of others*

Specific ability

General character

Task centered

Person centered

D. *Communications*

Direct

Indirect

Open

Cautious to save face

E. *Basis of social control.*

Guilt

Shame

F. *Activity*

Concern with doing

Concern with becoming

Work is the end itself

Work is a means to other ends

Aggressive and compulsive

Graceful and artistic

The above differences have been pointed out with full knowledge that this is dangerous stereotyping. You may know Laotians who in no way fit the pattern described or you know many Americans who do not fit in with this pattern. But, if some of the Laotians begin to show some signs of culture shock, the root causes may lie in some of the value differences that have been pointed out.

One should note that group identity whether it be family (the most important), organizations, church, or others, preceeds self identity. Individual achievement is not important unless it is done for the group's advancement. Lao people believe that "If you fly with crows, you are a crow and if you strut with peacocks, you are a peacock."

Asian children are not taught to think independently as are American children. This will perhaps be a problem that American teachers must recognize and deal with tactfully.

There is an old Asian fable that describes a monkey and a fish splashing about playfully in the water. When a flash flood occurred, the monkey was able to pull himself to safety by grabbing an overhanging tree branch. When he observed his friend struggling in the water, he

reached down and pulled him up to what he thought was the safety of his tree branch. Of course the fish died. We must remember that safety, comfort, wealth, and convenience are sometimes value judgements based on our environments. We all want to help, but, we should also be aware of value differences when helping.

THE CONCEPT OF GENGJAI

As noted before, rank and status in the Lao culture are valued more highly than equality. This may present some problems in our society. The concept of gengjai says essentially that the inferior never offends, insults, embarrasses, or causes a superior to lose face. When, according to logic, rationality, or empiricism, the inferior is right, he will often defer to the opinion of the superior in order to maintain the status of the superior. This is done because absolute truth is not valued as highly as are human interactions.

Gengjai is often used to answer a superior in a manner that will please the superior. If a teacher asks a student, "Do you understand?", the student may give an affirmative response just because the student thinks the teacher will be pleased by the answer.

Depending on the situations involved this could present many problems. In the classroom a student of lower social rank may purposely achieve less than a student of higher status just to maintain the status relationship. Lao families may not inform sponsors of any discomforts because of gengjai.

Until the refugees have established themselves within the framework of our society it might be superfluous to ask them for feedback. Questions such as; "Do you understand?", "How do you like ____?", "What is your opinion of ____?", etc., may result in unuseable information because the

Lao may be analyzing what the person wants in terms of Lao culture and respond accordingly.

Dealing with this concept has to be played by ear. These questions may be asked often enough so that you can gauge their responses in relation to how the individual has answered them in other situations. But, in any event, don't think that just because you asked, you have received reliable information upon which to act.

THE THAI DAM

HISTORY

AND

EDUCATION

by Somsak Saythongphet

According to statistics provided by the Governor's Task Force on Indochinese Resettlement there are six hundred and thirty-three (633) Thai Dam refugees settled throughout Iowa with the help of individual and group sponsors. Due to the lack of information and literature on the Thai Dam people, the people involved in assisting them no doubt are faced with many problems. It is hoped that this article can be of assistance to those of you who will be involved in the assimilation process.

The original Thai Dam birthplace was in "Northern Tonkin" (North Vietnam) bordered on the north by China, on the east by the Red River, on the west by Laos, and on the south by the Vietnamese province of Hau Binh. The territory was called Sip Song Chau Thai which means "Twelve Thai States." At the time, Sip Song Chau Thai consisted of many different Thai people such as; Thai Dam (Black Thai) Thai Don (White Thai), Thai Deng (Red Thai) and Thai Lao (Lao). The situation is further confused because other groups such as; the Mong (Meo), Yao, Kha, Yang, Kalon, Ho, Lalo - all minorities in Laos - are considered members of the Thai family which includes the Thai (Siamese), the Lao, the Shan of Burma, some Vietnamese minorities and possibly many others in Southeast Asia.

Before the French occupation of the entire Indochinese peninsula, Sip Song Chau Thai was part of Luang Prabang province in Laos. However,

after the occupation, Sip Song Chau Thai was annexed to Tonkin (North Vietnam). During this time some of the Thai Dam people resettled into northeastern Laos while others stayed in their homeland which at the time was completely under the government of North Vietnam. The Thai Dam were granted autonomy by the French under the domain of Emperor Bao-Dai of Tonkin. With the communist victory at Dien Bien Phu over the French forces in 1954, the majority of the Thai Dam people resettled into Laos with those already resettled there.

Due to the close ties in history, language, and customs, it was quite easy for the Thai Dam people to integrate into Lao society and later become one with the Lao people.

The Thai Dam Name

The Thai Dam names are a mixture of Vietnamese and Lao. The older people in particular have names similar to those of the Vietnamese which consists mainly of three words, while others have just two words. In the case of three word names, the first word is the family name. The second indicates sex (Van for male and Thi for female). The last is the given name. By Thai Dam custom a married woman keeps her maiden name. The only change is from "Miss" to "Mrs.".

Informally the given name is used but formally the word "Mr. etc.." is used with the given name. For example a male named Ca Van Anh or a female named Bac Thi Siang, will informally be called Anh and Siang. Formally they would be addressed Mr. Anh and Miss Siang using the given name as Americans use the last name. Comparatively American's would call each other Mr. Fred or Miss Jane.

Many refugees will have just two names. In this case, like the American name, the first word is the first name and the last word the family name. However the family name is rarely used. For example Bounthavy Namuonglo is formally called Mr. or Miss Bounthavy while informally the Mr. or Miss is dropped. If three words are used in a Lao name, the first word is the sex indicator. Thao is used for males while Nang is used for females.

The Child and Family

Like all Lao ethnic groups, the Thai Dam have traditionally very close family ties. The welfare of the entire family dominates each individual of the family. As a result as the children grow to their teens they may help the family rather than attend schools.

Due to this shared family responsibility some children start school late, attend periodically, or leave early. American teachers may be surprised that the Thai Dam children are not at the equivalent grade level of their age. This is very important to consider when enrolling them in classes.

The Thai Dam student is very studious and obedient. But, they will have a problem with English. Almost every student will be familiar with the Roman alphabet; for, in Laos, French is still taught in the elementary school. The student's hard work and the teacher's patience are the necessary ingredients for breaking through this difficult task.

Education in Lao

Education in Laos is under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of

Education which is divided into several directorates: Higher Education, Secondary Education, Technical Education, Teacher Education, Private Education, and Primary Education. Each directorate formulates its own rules, curriculum, and programs all of which must be approved by the Ministry of Education before they are implemented throughout the country.

Elementary School

Elementary school consists of two cycles with three grade levels in each. At the end of the first cycle (grades 1-3) an examination must be passed to enter the second cycle (grade 4-6). Upon completion of elementary school a student is permitted to take the entrance exam for secondary or technical school. The normal age for entering elementary school is six years old, however, many do not enter until a later age.

During the first cycle of elementary school, the Lao language is used as the medium of instruction. In grade 4, beginning the second cycle, French is introduced as a second language. Using "Rote memorization" a student copies his lessons and takes them home to memorize. The educational program for the two cycles is as follows.

First Cycle

- Spelling, handwriting, drawing
- Basic math (addition, subtraction, etc.) the metric system is used for measuring.
- Health. (nutrition, hygiene, exercise)

- Science (nature of plants, animals, and humans)
- Social Studies (History, Geography, Civics)

Second Cycle

- French Language
- Language Arts (vocabulary, themes, discriptives, and grammar)
- Math (decimals, fractions, units of surface, volume, length, area, capacity)
- Science (human body, weight, gravity, air pressure, evaporation, gas engines, common and contagious diseases)
- Social Studies (History and geography of Laos, civics.)

Secondary School

The secondary school consists of two cycles also. The first cycle (collège) includes grades 7-10 while the second (lycée) includes grades 11-13. There are five types of secondary schools in Laos; Academic, Teacher Training, Technical, Agricultural and Religious. Age requirements are 11-14 for the academic, and 14-16 for the vocational and professional schools. The majority are enrolled in academic schools.

In the secondary schools the Supervisor of Students is in charge of all disciplinary problems in and out of school. The teachers have very little to do with discipline.

To be admitted to Secondary schools the student must pass an entrance exam given the last month of the academic year. If he fails he must wait until the next year to re-take the exam. While waiting he may attend a private school and take one or two courses.

The first cycle consists of a general education program. The subject matter includes arithmetic, basic algebra, geometry, general science, basic biology, chemistry, physics, history and geography of Laos, Southeast Asia, and other continents. When a student completes the tenth grade he must pass an exit examination to be certified as completing the first cycle of secondary education. Most students finish their education at this level.

Then, to enter the second cycle a student must pass an entrance exam. This is the specialization cycle and the course work focuses on Science, Math, Philosophy or Literature. At the end of the second cycle and upon successfully completing the exit examination, the student is awarded the "Baccalaureat" diploma.

Before, 1967, French was the medium of instruction in all secondary schools. Since then, French is still used but English has been offered as an option.

ACTIVITIES FOR USING DIALOGS

The following section is a presentation of useful English dialogs. The Lao translation of the dialogs are also presented.

The usage of these dialogs are limited only by imagination. For the beginning students whose primary concerns are pronunciation and vocabulary, a pattern of Repetition drill is useful. The teacher says, "This is a pencil." The students listen to the pronunciation and repeats, "This is a pencil". The teacher has them repeat it until their pronunciation is clear. The teacher has each student repeat it individually until they master the phrase.

After the students can say, "This is a pencil," substitute another word for pencil. "This is a book," or "That is not a book." In substitution drills the student learns how to use nouns, pronouns, and verbs without changing the structure of the sentence.

As the students begin to increase their vocabulary. They can use conversation drills. The teacher may ask, "Is this a red pencil?" and pupils answer, "Yes, it is," or , "No, it is not." Or the teacher may proceed by asking. "What color is it?" and the students answer, "It is yellow." The students may also converse with each other while the teacher listens for and corrects errors.

The most fun drills are the creation drills. These could be role-playing, short talks, singing, art, drama etc. In these activities the students rely on their learned dialogs and use them according to needs. The teacher should not emphasize pronunciation in these exercises because the opportunity to build original sentences should not be hindered. Corrections should come in the other type of drills.

PRONOUNS (NOMINATIVE)

I ຂ້ອງ, ຂ້ອງ, ຂ້ອງ ພະເຈົ້າ, ທ່ານ
 you ເຈົ້າ, ທ່ານ, ສິນ, ພວກເຈົ້າ, ພວກທ່ານ
 he ເົາ, ສິນ, ລາວ, ເພີ່ມ (ຊາຍ)
 she ເົາ, ສິນ, ລາວ, ເພີ່ມ (ຍິງ)
 it ເົາ, ສິນ (ສັດແລະສິ່ງເຫຼົ່າ)

we ພວກເຮົາ, ທ່ານເຮົາ, ພວກຂ້ອງ
 you ພວກເຈົ້າ, ທ່ານເຈົ້າ
 they ພວກເົາ, ທ່ານເົາ

1. Where are you going?
2. I am going home.
1. Where is she going?
2. She is going to school

I

ເຈົ້າ (ພວກເຈົ້າ) ຈະໄປໃສ?
 ຂ້ອງຈະໄປພ້ອມ
 ລາວ (ຍິງ) ຈະໄປໃສ?
 ລາວ (ຍິງ) ຈະໄປໂຮງຮຽນ

1. Can he come?
2. He is busy.
1. That's alright, we can wait.

II

ລາວ (ຊາຍ) ພົດໄດ້ບໍ່?
 ລາວ (ຊາຍ) ສົບຖານ (ຄວາມ)
 ບໍ່ເປັນຫຍັງ, ພວກຂ້ອງພໍ້ໄດ້

III

1. Can we go with you?
2. Yes, come along.
3. Can they go with you?
4. Sure, we welcome them.

ພວກຂ້ອງໄປກັບ (ມາ) ເຈົ້າໄດ້ບໍ່?
 ໄດ້, ມາດີລາ
 ພວກເົາ ເຈົ້າໄປກັບ ເຈົ້າໄດ້ບໍ່?
 ໄດ້ຕົ້ນ, ພວກຂ້ອງຍິນດີຕ້ອນຮັບ ເົາເຈົ້າ

yes Nov, 21, 19

no

please 5:50, 2019

excuse me ឱ វោច, បាទវោច ១ ភ័យខ្លាច

thank you you

you are welcome ຍິນດີຫລາຍណាស់, ບໍ່ເປັນຫຍັງ

I don't know မှပဲဒါ

I think so 25.10.2022

good luck 2,000

be careful 5:21

What is this? sunscreen?

What is that? အသံအသံကွဲကွဲ!

Where are you going? ခေါ်ခေါ် (၄) ယ်၇၈!

Please wait. ဒီကလေးကလေး

I would like to go with you. ຂ້າພະເຈົ້າ

Which way shall we go? အဘဘေး၌ (ဒေါ်) ဖန်တယ်၎င်း

Where is the bathroom? ห้องน้ำ

I am in a hurry. အခုပါခဏလေး

PRONOUNS (POSSESSIVE)

my (mine) ຂອງຂ້າ, ຂອງຂໍ້, ຂອງຂ້າພະເຈົ້າ

your (yours) ຂອງເຈົ້າ, ຂອງພວກເຈົ້າ

his ຂອງລາວ, ຂອງມັນ, ຂອງເຂົາ (ຊາຍ)

her (hers) ຂອງລາວ, ຂອງມັນ, ຂອງເຂົາ (ຍິງ)

its ຂອງມັນ (ສິ່ງຂອງແລະສັດ)

our (ours) ຂອງເຮົາ, ຂອງພວກເຮົາ

your (yours) ຂອງເຈົ້າ, ຂອງພວກເຈົ້າ

their (theirs) ຂອງເຂົາ, ຂອງພວກເຂົາ, ເຂົາເຈົ້າ

1. This is my house.

2. Your house is nice.

3. Our car is old.

4. Ours is older.

I

ຂ້າພະເຈົ້າເຮັດຂອງຂ້າ

ເຮັດຂອງເຈົ້າ (ພວກເຈົ້າ) ຄື ທາງ (ງານ)

ຮີດຂອງພວກເຮົາ ເຈົ້າເຮົາ

ຂອງພວກເຮົາ ເຈົ້າເຮົາ

II

1. Which book is yours.

2. The red one is mine.

The green one is hers.

1. Will you take her book to her.

2. O.k.

ຫົວໜ້າຂອງເຈົ້າ (ຂອງພວກເຈົ້າ)

ຫົວໜ້າຂອງຂ້າ

ຫົວໜ້າຂອງລາວ

ເຈົ້າເຮົາ ຂອງລາວ ທີ່ລາວໄດ້ບໍ່

ໄດ້

III

1. She is his sister.

2. Oh, his sister is pretty.

1. She is their daughter.

2. That dog is theirs too.

ລາວ ຄື ເຈົ້າ (ມ້ອງ) ຂອງລາວ

ແມ່ນ້ອງ, ເຈົ້າ (ມ້ອງ) ຂອງລາວ ມາຍາງ

ລາວ ຄື ລູກລາວ ຂອງພວກເຂົາ ເຈົ້າ

ທາງເຈົ້າ ຂອງເຂົາ ເຈົ້າ ຄື ທາງ

SCHOOL

Math ຄະມິດສາດ

Test ກາບສອບເສັງ

Cafeteria ຫ້ອງຮັປທາມອາຫານ

History ພຶງສາວະດານ

Teacher ບາຍຄູ

Book ປຶ້ມ

English ພາສາອັງກິດ

Student ນັກຮຽນ

Library ຫ້ອງສຸມຄຸນ

Science ວິທະຍາສາດ

Principal ຜູ້ອຳນວຍການ

Pencil ສີ່

Gym ຫ້ອງຫັດການພຽ້ງທາມ

Report Card ໃບຄະແນນ

Pen ປາກກາ

I

1. Good morning, class.
2. Good morning, teacher.
1. Today we are going to the library.
2. Shall I bring my book?
1. Yes, you can check it out again.

1. ສະບາຍດີ, ຫ້ອງຮຽນ (ນັກຮຽນ)
2. ສະບາຍດີ, ບາຍຄູ
1. ມື້ນີ້ພວກເຮົາຈະໄປຫ້ອງສຸມຄຸນ
2. ຊັ່ນຄວນຈະເອົາປຶ້ມມັນໄປບໍ່?
1. ເືັ້, ເຈົ້າຈະຂໍເອົາອອກອີກໄດ້.

II

1. Where is the principal's office?
2. Close to the front door.
1. Where is the cafeteria?
2. We eat on tables in the gym.

1. ຫ້ອງກາມຜູ້ອຳນວຍການຢູ່ໃສ?
2. ໃກ້ກັບທາງປະທຸເຂົ້າ
1. ຫ້ອງຮັປທາມອາຫານຢູ່ໃສ?
2. ພວກເຮົາຮັປທາມອາຫານຢູ່ໃນຕະຖານທີ່ຫັດການພຽ້ງທາມ.

III

1. Did you pass the History test?
2. Yes, it was easy.
1. Which subject do you like best?
2. I like Math and Science.

1. ເຈົ້າໄດ້ເສັງຈຶ່ງພຶງສາວະດານຜ່ານບໍ່?
2. ຜ່ານ, ຂໍ້ເສັງງ່າຍໆ.
1. ຈຶ່ງໃດເຈົ້າມັກຫລາຍກວ່າຫມູ່?
2. ຊັ່ນມັກຄະມິດສາດ ແລະ ວິທະຍາສາດ

EATING BREAKFAST

VOCABULARY

eggs ໄຂ່ທາງທາງ
 toast ເຂົ້າຈີ່ຢັ້ງ
 coffee ກາແຟ
 tea ຖາ (ມ້າຖາ)
 juice ນ້ຳພາມກາໄມ້

cereal ຈຳພວກເຂົ້າກວບ (ສົບປອກທາມເຊີ)
 sugar ນ້ຳຕາມ
 cream ນ້ຳມັນ (ແກຣມ) ຊັ້ມ
 bacon ທາມນາມຊັ້ມຈີ່
 milk ນ້ຳມັນ

I

1. Good morning. Are you hungry?
2. No, not very.

ສະບາຍດ່ວນເຊີ. ເຈົ້າອາດບໍ່?
ບໍ່, ບໍ່ຫຼາຍປານໃດ

1. What would you like for breakfast?
2. Just cereal with milk, please.

ເຈົ້າຢາກກິນຫຍັງສຳລັບອາຫານເຊີ?
ເຂົ້າກວບກັບນ້ຳມັນກໍ່ໄດ້, ຂອບໃຈ
ໄຂ່ ທາມນາມຊັ້ມຈີ່
ເຂົ້າຈີ່ຢັ້ງ ກາແຟ

eggs bacon
toast coffee

II

1. Would you like coffee or tea?
2. Coffee, please.
1. Black?
2. Sugar and cream, please.
1. Anything else?
2. No, thank you.

ເຈົ້າຢາກດື່ມກາແຟ ຫຼື ທາມມ້າຖາ ບໍ່?
ກາແຟ, ຂອບໃຈ
ກາແຟ ດຳ ບໍ່?
ໃສ່ນ້ຳຕາມ ແລະ ນ້ຳມັນຊັ້ມ, ຂອບໃຈ
ໃສ່ (ເຄີ) ຫຍັງອີກບໍ່?
ບໍ່, ຂໍຂອບໃຈ

TIME

time ເວລາ

p.m. ຍາມແລງ

minute ນາທີ

noon ທ່ຽງ

second ວິນາທີ

midnight ທ່ຽງຄືນ

hour ຊົ່ວໂມງ

a quarter after ປານສິບຫ້ານາທີ

a.m. ຍາມເຖົ້າ

a quarter 'til ຍັງສິບຫ້ານາທີ

I.

1. What time is it? ຈັກໂມງແລ້ວ ?
2. It is twenty 'til two. ສອງໂມງຍັງຊາວ
1. When shall we go? ພວກເຮົາຈະໄປຍາມໃດ ?
2. At ten after three. ໑໐ ເວລາສາມໂມງປານສິບ

II

1. What time do you have? ຈັກໂມງແລ້ວ ບໍ່ ? ເຊຍເຈົ້າໄດ້ຈັກໂມງແລ້ວ !
2. A quarter 'til six. ຫົກໂມງຍັງສິບຫ້າ
1. When shall we eat? ພວກເຮົາຈະກິນເຂົ້າກັບຍາມໃດ ?
2. At seven thirty. ໑໓ ເວລາເຈັດໂມງສາມສິບ.

THE SUPERMARKET

1. Excuse me. ຂໍໂທດຫລາຍໆ

2. Yes, can I help you. ເຈົ້າຢາກື້ຫຍັງຖ້ອຍ ບໍ່ມີ, ເຈົ້າ. ຈະື້ຫຍັງຖ້ອຍຫຍັງເຈົ້າ?

1. Where can I find the apples? ຊຶ້ງຈະເອົາ ຫມາກ ປັ້ມປຸ້ງສົ້ມ?

bananas	<u>ຫມາກກ້ວຍ</u>	coffee	<u>ກາແຟ</u>	oranges	<u>ຫມາກນ້ຽງ</u>
green beans	<u>ທົ່ວຂຽວ</u>	cream	<u>ນ້ຳມັນຖິ້ມ</u>	oysters	<u>ຫຼັງມິດນ້ຽງ</u>
beef	<u>ຖິ້ມງົວ</u>	dates	<u>ຫມາກອິນດຣາ</u>	peaches	<u>ຫມາກຄາຍ</u>
beer	<u>ເບຼີ</u>	eggs	<u>ໄຂ່</u>	pears	<u>ຫມາກຈອງ</u>
bread	<u>ເຂົ້າຈີ່</u>	fish	<u>ປາ</u>	pork	<u>ຖິ້ມຫມາກ</u>
butter	<u>ນ້ຳມັນເບີ</u>	lemons	<u>ຫມາກນາວ</u>	potatoes	<u>ນ້ຳມັນຖິ້ມ</u>
cabbage	<u>ຜັກກະລໍ່າປີ້</u>	lettuce	<u>ຜັກສະລັດ</u>	rice	<u>ເຂົ້າ</u>
cheese	<u>ເນັບແຊງ (ໄຟຟ້າ)</u>	limes	<u>ຫມາກນາວ</u>	squash	<u>ຫມາກອຶ</u>
chicken	<u>ໄກ່</u>	mangoes	<u>ຫມາກມ່ວງ</u>	tea	<u>ຊາ</u>
clams	<u>ຫຼັງມິດນ້ຽງ</u>	meat	<u>ຖິ້ມ</u>	tomatoes	<u>ຫມາກເດັມ</u>
coconuts	<u>ຫມາກພ້າວ</u>	milk	<u>ນ້ຳມັນ</u>	turnips	<u>ຜັກກາດຫົວ</u>

2. Yes, they are in aisle 4. ເຈົ້າ, ນັບປຸ້ງແຈ້ວສີ່

1. ONE တစ်
2. TWO နှစ်
3. THREE သုံး
4. FOUR လေး
5. FIVE ငါး
6. SIX ခြောက်
7. SEVEN ခုနစ်
8. EIGHT ဆယ်
9. NINE ဆယ့်
10. TEN တစ်ဆယ်

NUMBERS

11. ELEVEN ဆယ့်တစ်
12. TWELVE ဆယ့်နှစ်
13. THIRTEEN ဆယ့်သုံး
14. FOURTEEN ဆယ့်လေး
15. FIFTEEN ဆယ့်ငါး
16. SIXTEEN ဆယ့်ခြောက်
17. SEVENTEEN ဆယ့်ခုနစ်
18. EIGHTEEN ဆယ့်ဆယ်
19. NINETEEN ဆယ့်ဆယ့်
20. TWENTY နှစ်ဆယ်

MONTHS OF THE YEAR

- JANUARY ဇန်နဝါရီ (၁)
- FEBRUARY ဖေဖော်ဝါရီ (၂)
- MARCH မတ် (၃)
- APRIL ဧပြီ (၄)
- MAY မေ (၅)
- JUNE ဇွန် (၆)
- JULY ဇူလိုင် (၇)
- AUGUST အဂ္ဂုတ် (၈)
- SEPTEMBER စက်တင်ဘာ (၉)
- OCTOBER အောက်တိုဘာ (၁၀)
- NOVEMBER နိုဝင်ဘာ (၁၁)
- DECEMBER ဒီဇင်ဘာ (၁၂)

DAYS

- MONDAY တနင်္ဂနွေ
- TUESDAY တနင်္လာ
- WEDNESDAY ဗုဒ္ဓဟူး
- THURSDAY သောတနင်္ဂနွေ
- FRIDAY သောတနင်္လာ
- SATURDAY သောတနင်္ဂနွေ
- SUNDAY သောတနင်္ဂနွေ

COLORS

- RED နီ
- YELLOW ဝါ
- BLUE အပြာ
- GREEN စိမ်း
- ORANGE အဝါနီ
- BLACK မည်း
- WHITE ဖြူ
- BROWN အညို

FAMILY MEMBERS

- FATHER ဖခင်
- MOTHER မိခင်
- BROTHER အစ်ကို
- SISTER အစ်မ
- GRANDFATHER အဘိုး
- GRANDMOTHER အဘွား
- UNCLE အဖေ
- AUNT အမေ
- COUSIN အစ်မ

EATING LUNCH

sandwich ແຊມວິສ

french fries ຟຣັງຟຣີ

soup ແກງ

salad ສະບັດ

vegetables ຜັກ

I

1. Good afternoon. Are you hungry?

ສະບຽດ ຕອມບ່າຍ. ເຈົ້າ ທົ່ວ ບໍ່?

2. Yes, very hungry.

ເຈົ້າ, ທົ່ວ ທາຍແລ້ວ

1. Would you like soup and a sandwich?

ເຈົ້າ ຢາກ ກິນ ແກງ ແລະ ແຊມວິສ ບໍ່?

2. Yes, please. Vegetable soup.

ເຈົ້າ, ຂອບໃຈ. ແກງຜັກ

1. Milk, or salad?

ບໍ່ ມັນ, ທາຍ ສະບັດ

2. No, thank you.

ບໍ່, ຂອບໃຈ

EATING SUPPER

meat ຊີ້ນ

potatoes ມັນຟຣັງ

pork ຊີ້ນ ທາຍ

steak ຊີ້ນ ຟຣັງ (ສະເຕກ)

beef ຊີ້ນ ກົວ

corn ເຂົ້າສານ

I

1. Good evening. Are you hungry?

ສະບຽດ ຕອມຄ່ຳ. ເຈົ້າ ທົ່ວ ບໍ່?

2. No, not very.

ບໍ່, ບໍ່ ຢາກ ຢາກ ມາດ

1. What kind of meat do you like?

ເຈົ້າ ຢາກ ຊີ້ນ ທາຍ ຫຼື ?

2. Pork or beef.

ຊີ້ນ ທາຍ ຫຼື ຊີ້ນ ກົວ

1. Good, I can make steak and

potatoes with corn.

ດີ, ຂຽດ ກິນ ສະເຕກ ແລະ ມັນຟຣັງ ດ້ວຍ ສານ

2. I like that.

ຂຽດ ກິນ ແມ່ນ ມັນ.

PRONOUNS (OBJECTIVE)

me ຂ້ (ມີຄວາມຫມາຍເຫມືອນ I)

you ເຈົ້າ, ທ່ານ, ນີ້

him ເຂົາ, ນາວ, ເພີ່ນ, ມັນ (ຊາຍ)

her ເຂົາ, ນາວ, ເພີ່ນ, ມັນ (ຍິງ)

it ເຂົາ, ມັນ (ສັດແລະວັດຖຸ)

us ເຮົາ, ພວກເຮົາ, ພວກຂ້

you ເຈົ້າ, ພວກເຈົ້າ

them ພວກເຂົາ, ທາມູ່ເຂົາ, ທັງຫມົດ

I

1. Will you give her some money?

2. I gave it to him, already.

1. She needs money.

2. I will ask them to send more.

ເຈົ້າເອົາເງິນໆໃຫ້ນາວແດ່ໄດ້ບໍ່?

ຂ້ໄດ້ເອົາໆໃຫ້ນາວ (ຊາຍ) ແລ້ວ

ນາວ (ຍິງ) ຕ້ອງການເງິນ

ຂ້ຈະຮ້ອງຂໍໃຫ້ພວກເຂົາສົ່ງມາອີກ

II

1. Will you take us to the store?

2. You can go with them.

ເຈົ້າເອົາພວກຂ້ໄປຮ້ານໄດ້ບໍ່?

ເຈົ້າໄປນຳພວກເຂົາກໍໄດ້.

III

1. Please, bring it to me.

2. Ok.

ກະຊາເອົາມັນມາໃຫ້ຂ້

ໄດ້, ໄດ້.

The following pages include an alphabetical listing of useful words in English. Each word is followed by the Lao translation written in Lao script. English to Lao is used when the student is either reading or being spoken to. It is recommended that for the Lao to English version, the student be required to develop and keep his own, according to his needs. Needless to say, this list can be used only by those students who can read Lao. Our responsibility is to help them find and pronounce the words. For those students who can not read, language masters and teacher-made tapes are very useful.

List of Total Vocabulary

A

ability ຄວາມສາມາດ

able ສາມາດ

abnormal ເພິດປົກກະຕິ, ຕ່ຳຫຼາກ

about ກ່ຽວກັບ, ບໍ່: ມາມ, ຂອບ, ເທິງ

about to ກະຈົ້າຈະ

above ເທິງ, ຂ້າງເທິງ, ສູງກວ່າ, ດີກວ່າ

accuse ຫ້າວຫາ, ປີຂີ່ຮ້າຍ, ຟ້າງ, ຫາຄວາມຜິດ

ache ຄວາມເຈັບປວດ, ເຈັບ, ປິ້ວ

acid ນ້ຳກົດ, ລົບ

acre ໄປ່ ຫລື 4940 ຕາຕະລາງໜ້າ

across ຂ້າມ, ຂວງ, ຟາກຂ້າມ

active ຊີ້ເຫັນ, ວ່ອງໄວ, ເພັດຊີ້, ເພິດຊີ້

add ບວກ, ສົມ, ເພີ່ມ, ຮວມ

address ທີ່ຢູ່, ສຳລັບຊື່, ກ່າວຄຳຢູ່ໄວ້, ເຈັ້ຍ

admit ອະນຸຍາດ, ບອກຮູ້, ປ່ອນໃຫ້ເຂົ້າ

adopt ນຳມາໃຊ້, ຮັບມາດຊຶ່ງຢູ່ໄວ້

adult ຜູ້ໃຫ່ຍ, ຜູ້ເພີ່ມກະສານ, ອາຍຸສະເໝີ

advance ກ້າວໜ້າ, ວ່ອງໜ້າ, ເພີ່ມສູງ

adverb ຄຳສັກຮູ້ເບົາວິເສດ

advertise ປະກາດ, ແຈ້ງຄວາມຮູ້ກະທຳ

advice ຄຳແນະນຳ, ຂໍ້ແຈ

advise ແນະນຳ, ຕັກເຕືອນ

affect ຖອນແຈ້ງໃຈ, ປະສິດ, ປະສິດທິພາບ

afford ພໍເທົ່າ: ໃຊ້ໄດ້ທີ່ຢູ່ໄດ້, ໃຫ້, ບໍ່ຮ້ອນ

afraid ຢ້ານຫົວ

after ພາຍຫລັງ, ຫລັງຈາກ, ພາຍລຸ່ມ

again ອີກ, ອີກເທື່ອອີກ, ນອກຈາກນີ້

against ຕໍ່, ກັບ, ກົງກັນຂ້າມ, ເພື່ອ

age ອາຍຸ

agency ສຳນັກຕົວແທນ, ການກະທຳ

ago ເວລາມາແລ້ວ, ວ່ອງມາແລ້ວ

agree ຕົກລົງ, ເຫັນພ້ອມ, ບໍ່ມາບອກ

agriculture ການກະເຈດ, ການປູກຝັງ

ahead ຂ້າງໜ້າ, ເບື້ອງໜ້າ, ວ່ອງໜ້າ

aid ຊ່ວຍເຫຼືອ, ຊ່ວຍ

aim ແນ, ແນະນຳ, ເຈັ້ງ, ຄວາມພັ້ງໝາຍ

airplane ເຄື່ອງບິນ, ບິນ, ເຮືອບິນ, ເຮືອເທບ

airport ສະຖານບິນ, ເດີ່ນບິນ, ທີ່ເຮືອບິນ

alarm ສັນຕົກໃຈ, ໃຫ້ຮູ້ເພີ່ມສູງ, ສູງ

alarm clock ສຳລັບປູກ, ຮູ້ໝາຍປູກ

album ປຶ້ມທີ່ຮູບພາບ: ອີນຸ, ອາບບອກ

alcohol ເຫຼົ້າ, ສູຮາ

alert ຕົວຢູ່

alien ຄົນຕ່າງເດີ່ນ, ຄົນຕ່າງປະເທດ

alike ຄືກັນ, ເພື່ອນກັນ

alive ມີຊີວິດຢູ່

all ທັງໝົດ, ທຸກໆ,

alley ທົນທາງນ້ຳ

almost ເທື່ອແລະ: ແທນແລະ:

alone ເປົ່າປ່ຽວ, ຄົນດຽວ

along ຕາມ, ຕ່ຳໄປ

alphabet ຕົວອັກສອນ, ຕົວໝັ້ງສີ

A continued

already ກຽມພ້ອມ, ແລ້ວ
 also ອີກ, ດ້ວຍ
 although ແຕ່ວ່າ
 always ເລີຍ, ສະເພາະ, ຕະຫລົດ
 am (to be) ເປັນ
 ancient ເກົ່າແກ່, ອັນເກົ່າ
 and ແລະ, ອັນ
 angel ເທວະດາ, ຄົນຈົນຄົມກຸມ
 anger ເຄັ່ງໄຫ້, ອຳນາດ
 angle ແຈ, ມຸມ
 angry ຈື່ຈື່ນ, ຄຽດ
 ankle ນ້ຳຕີ
 anniversary ວັນສະຫຼຸບ, ວັນທີ່ເລີກ
 announce ປະກາດ, ເວົ້າຄວາມ, ປະກາດ
 annual ປະຈຳປີ, ຄະນະປີ, ທຸກປີ
 antenna ສາຍອາກາດ, ສາຍຮັບແທນ
 another ອີກ, ອີກ
 answer ຕອບ, ຄໍາຕອບ, ຂາບ
 ant ມົດ
 anti- ອ້າງ, ອ້າງແກ້, ອ້າງ
 antique ຂອງເກົ່າແກ່
 any ຈຳ, ລຽງອັນ, ຈຳ, ບໍ່
 anybody ຈຳ, ບໍ່, ບໍ່ໃດ, ບໍ່ໃດ
 anything ທັງໝົດ, ທັງໝົດ, ທັງໝົດ
 anywhere ທັງໝົດ, ທັງໝົດ
 apart ແຍກອອກ, ບໍ່ຕິດກັນ
 apartment ທ້ອງຖານ, ທີ່ພັກ

apologize ຂໍອະໄພ, ຂໍອະໄພ, ຂໍອະໄພ
 appear ປະກົດ, ປະກົດ
 appetite ຄວາມຫ້ວຍ, ຄວາມຫ້ວຍ, ຄວາມຫ້ວຍ
 apple ພາກຢາມ
 application ຈົດໝາຍ, ຈົດໝາຍ
 apply ຈົດໝາຍ, ຈົດໝາຍ
 appointment ການຕັ້ງ, ການຕັ້ງ
 approve ເໝາະ, ເໝາະ, ເໝາະ
 apricot ພາກເປັດ
 April ເດືອນເມສາ (໒)
 apron ເສັ້ນ, ເສັ້ນ, ເສັ້ນ
 arc ສ່ວນໂຄ້ງ
 are (to be) ເປັນ, ເປັນ
 are ຄວາມ, ຄວາມ, ຄວາມ
 area ພື້ນທີ່, ພື້ນທີ່
 argue ກຽດ, ກຽດ, ກຽດ
 arithmetic ເລກຄູນ, ເລກຄູນ
 army ກອງທັບ
 around ລ້ວນ, ລ້ວນ, ລ້ວນ
 arrange ອັດແຈງ, ອັດແຈງ
 arrest ຈັບ, ຈັບ, ຈັບ
 arrive ເຖິງ, ເຖິງ
 art ສິລະປະ, ສິລະປະ, ສິລະປະ
 artificial ທຽມ, ທຽມ, ທຽມ
 as ທີ່, ທີ່, ທີ່
 as follows ດັ່ງນີ້
 as usual ເປັນປົກກະຕິ, ເປັນປົກກະຕິ

A continued

the same as ដូចគ្នា
ashamed ខ្មាស, អៀន
ask ប្រាប់, រំ, រំខ្លួន
asleep គេង, គេងលក់, គេងលើ
asparagus បន្លែឈើ
assign កាត់, កាត់, កាត់
assist ជួយ, ជួយ
assume គិត, គិត, គិត
assure បញ្ជាក់, បញ្ជាក់
at តាម
at night រាត្រី
at home ផ្ទះ, ផ្ទះ
at once ភ័ស្តុភារ, ភ័ស្តុភារ
atom អាតូម, អាតូម
attach ភ្ជាប់, ភ្ជាប់
attack វាយ, វាយ, វាយ
attempt ព្យាយាម, ព្យាយាម
attention ការបង្ហាញ, ការបង្ហាញ
attitude ទម្លាប់, ទម្លាប់
attorney មេធាវី, មេធាវី
auction ការលក់, ការលក់
audience អ្នកស្តាប់, អ្នកស្តាប់
aunt ម៉ែ, ម៉ែ
author អ្នករៀន, អ្នករៀន
authority អំណាច, អំណាច
automatic ដោយស្វ័យ
automobile រថភ័ណ្ឌ, រថភ័ណ្ឌ

autumn រដូវក្ដៅ
average មធ្យម, មធ្យម
avenue ផ្លូវ, ផ្លូវ
avoid ជៀស
awake រំលឹក, រំលឹក, រំលឹក
award រង្វាន់, រង្វាន់, រង្វាន់
away ឆ្ងាយ, ឆ្ងាយ, ឆ្ងាយ
awful អាក្រក់, អាក្រក់

B

Babe, baby កូន, កូន
bachelor បរិស្ថាន, បរិស្ថាន
back ក្រោយ, ក្រោយ, ក្រោយ
bacon បាតុង, បាតុង
bacteria បាក់តេរី
bad អាក្រក់, អាក្រក់, អាក្រក់
bag កញ្ចប់, កញ្ចប់
baggage ទំនិញ, ទំនិញ
bake ផ្អែម, ផ្អែម
bakery ផ្សារ, ផ្សារ
balance តុល្យភាព, តុល្យភាព
ball បាល់, បាល់, បាល់
balloon បាល់, បាល់, បាល់
bamboo ឈើ, ឈើ, ឈើ
banana ប៉ោម, ប៉ោម
bandage បន្ទាត់, បន្ទាត់
bank ធនាគារ, ធនាគារ

B continued

bar ພາດພະເຫຼົ້າ, ກັບ, ກັບກັດ
 barber ຈຸ່ງ, ກັດເກັມ
 bare ເປົ່າ, ເປົ່າ, ຈຸ່ງ, ຈຸ່ງ, ຈຸ່ງ
 bare-footed ກັບເປົ່າ
 bargain ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 barn ເຈົ້າ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 barameter ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 base ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 baseball ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 basement ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 bashful ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 basket ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 basketball ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 bat ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 bath ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 battery ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 battle ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 be ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 bean ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 bear ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 beard ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 beat ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 beautiful ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 because ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 become ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 bed ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 bedroom ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ

bee ກັດ, ກັດ
 beef ກັດ, ກັດ
 been ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 beet ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 before ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 begin ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 behave ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 behind ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 believe ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 bell ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 belong ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 below ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 belt ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 bend ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 benefit ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 berry ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 beside ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 best ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 bet ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 better ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 between ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 Bible ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 bicycle ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 big ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 bill ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 billfold ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
 biology ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ

B continued

bird ခပ်
 birth ကလေးဝက်, ဝက်
 birthday မွေးနေ့
 birthplace မွေးရာ, မွေးမြူ
 biscuit ချစ်ချစ်ချစ်
 bite စိပ်, ခို, ခုတ်
 black နီ
 blackberry ကလေးပင်နီ
 blame တိုကျ, တို
 blank မရှိ, မရှိ
 blanket ချွတ်ချွတ်, ချွတ်
 bleed ရေစိစိ
 bless ခွင့်ပေး, ခွင့်ပေး
 blind ကလေး, မမြင်ရသူ
 blindfold မမြင်ရသူ
 block ပြင်ဆင်, ချိတ်, ချိတ်
 bland မဆိုးမကျ
 blood ရေခဲ, ချက်ချက်, ချက်
 bloom ပွင့်, ခွင့်ပေး, ခွင့်ပေး
 blossom ပွင့်, ပွင့်
 blouse ချွတ်ချွတ်
 blow ပွတ်, မှိတ်, မှိတ်
 blue နီ, ချက်ချက်, ချက်
 board ပြင်, မြင်, မြင်
 boat ခွင့်
 body ခွင့်, ခွင့်
 boiler ချွတ်ချွတ်

bomb ခွင့်, ခွင့်
 bone ခွင့်, ခွင့်
 bonnet ချွတ်ချွတ်
 book ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 bookcase ချွတ်ချွတ်
 boot ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 born ချွတ်
 borrow ခွင့်, ခွင့်
 both ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 bother ခွင့်, ခွင့်
 bottle ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 bottom ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 boundary ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 bowl ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 box ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 boxer ချွတ်
 boy ချွတ်
 bracelet ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 brain ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 brake ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 branch ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 brand ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 bread ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 break ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 breakfast ချွတ်
 breast ချွတ်, ခွင့်
 breathe ချွတ်

B continued

breeze ວົນຈົນພັດ, ວົນຈົນພັດ
bribe ການໃຫ້ສິນບັນ
bride ເຈົ້າສາວ
bridegroom ເຈົ້າບ່າວ
bridge ົວ, ສະໜາມ
bright ເຈັ້ງສະຫວ່າງ, ຈິດ, ສີຫຼາດ
bring ເອົາມາ, ນຳມາ, ພາມາ
briefcase ກະເປົ້າໄສ່ເຄື່ອງ, ກະຕາມ
broom ຯພັກກວດ, ຢູ່ກວດ, ພຸງ
brother ອ້າຍ, ນ້ອງຊາຍ
brother-in-law ອ້າຍເຊິ່ງ, ນ້ອງເຊິ່ງ
brow ຂົວ
brown ສີນ້ຳຕານ
bruise ພັກຈຸ້ມ
brunette ພົມສີດຳ
brush ແປງ, ຟຸ້ງ, ສູ້ກາ
bubble ຟອງ, ເປັນຟອງ, ຟອງ
bucket ັນ້ຳ
budget ັນຢາມ
bug ເຮືອນ, ແມງໄຫຼ່ຢູ່ກະຕາມ
build ສ້າງ, ກໍ່ສ້າງ, ປັດ, ເຮັດ
bulletin ການຖ່າຍທາງຂ່າວ
bump ກະແກກ, ບ່ອນຫຼັບ
bun ເຈົ້າຈີ່ກັກ, ກັກ
bunch ັ່ງ, ພວງ, ພັດ
bundle ັ່ງ, ັ່ງກໍ່ເປັນກໍ່
burn ຯໜັ່ງ

bury ຟຸ້ງ
bus ັນຈັດ
business ທຸກະກິດ, ການຄ້າ, ການທຸກ
busy ມີວຽກຫຼາຍ, ມີຫຼາຍ
but ແຕ່, ພວກເຂົາເຈົ້າ, ພຽງແຕ່
butcher ັນກັກເໝາະ, ັນກັກສັດ
butter ັນນ້ຳມັນ
butterfly ແມງກະເຊີ
button ກະດູກ, ກະຕັດ
busy ັນ
by ັນ, ຯກັ້ນ
bye ັນກັ້ນ

C

cab ັນຈັດບັນທານ, ັນກັກ
cabbage ກະຕັດ
cable ການສົ່ງໄຟຟ້າ, ການສົ່ງໄຟຟ້າ
cafe ກາເຟ
cage ັນກັກ, ັນກັກ, ເຈົ້າຈີ່ກັກ
cake ັນກັກ
calculate ັນກວດ, ັນກວດ
calendar ປະຕິບັດ
call ເຈົ້າ, ັນກັກ, ັນກັກ, ັນກັກ
calm ັນກັກ, ັນກັກ
camel ັນກັກ, ັນກັກ
camera ັນກັກ, ັນກັກ
camp ັນກັກ, ັນກັກ, ັນກັກ

C continued

can ສາມາດ, ເຮັດໄດ້, ໄດ້, ກະລຸນາ, ດອງ

cancel ຕົກ, ບົກເລີ້ມ, ລົບອອກ

cancer ພະເຮັດ, ອົກຊີເຟ, ກັບ

candidate ຜູ້ສອນໄດ້, ເຈົ້າເຂົ້າແຂ່ງຂັນ

candle ທຽນ, ທຽນໄຂ

candy ເຂົ້າຫມົບອົບ, ລູກກວດ

cane ໄມ້ຄັ້ງເຫັ້, ໄມ້ທ່ວນ

cannot ບໍ່ສາມາດ, ບໍ່ໄດ້

cap ຫມວກແກບ, ພອດ

capital ເລືອງເຈກ, ຕົ້ນທຶນ

car ຮົບເທ, ຮົບໂອ້ຕ, ຮົບພົນ

carbon ເຈັ້ງກາກບອນ, ກູນ

card ໄມ້, ເຈັ້ງແຈງ, ບົດ

care ຮູ້ຈັກ, ຄຸ້ວ, ຄຸ້ມຄຸ້ມ, ກັບ

career ອາຊີບ

careful ຮູ້ຈັກ, ຮອບຄອນ

carpenter ຊິງໄມ້

carpet ພ້າມຜູ້, ພ້າມຜູ້ເຈັ້ງ

carrot ຫົວເຮັດກາດແດງຮີດ

carry ຮັບ, ນຳ, ແບກ, ຫາມ, ຄູ້, ຫົວ

cart ຮົບລົດ

case ທົບ, ຂອງ, ຟາ, ເຈັ້ງຮວ, ອະດີ

cash ເງິນສົດ

cashier ພະນັກງານຮັບຈ່າຍເງິນ

cat ແມວ

catch ຈັບ, ຮັບ

cattle ຖົວ, ອາບ

cauliflower ດອກກະລໍ່າ

cause ເຫດ, ສາເຫດ, ຕົ້ນເຫດ

caution ຄຳເຕືອນ, ຫມາຍເຫດ

cave ຫຼັ່ງ

cavity ແວ້ແພງ, ອີ່ງ

ceiling ພູດານ

celebrate ບຸນສອດ, ສັນລະເສີນ

cemetery ຝັງຮົ່, ຝັງເຮັດ

cent ເງິນສົດ

central ສູນກາງ, ສຳຄັນ

ceremony ພິທີ, ອົດອາງ

certain ຄົງແນ່, ແນ່ນອນ

chain ສາຍໂສ້, ສາຍຫຍິບ, ສາຍຄໍ

chair ຕູ້, ຕູ້

champion ຜູ້ຊະນະເລີດ

chance ອ້ອກດ

change ປ່ຽນແປງ

chapter ບົດ, ຕອນ

charcoal ຝຸ່ນໄມ້, ຝຸ່ນ

charge ຫາຍໃຈ, ຝັງຄຳ, ມອບໃຫ້, ຮີດ

charity ຄວາມກະຊວງ, ຄວາມທ່ວນ

chat ຄຸ້ມ, ອ້ອມລົມຫຍິບ

cheap ຊື່, ບໍ່ແພແນ່

cheat ສັບ, ຫວາເຈົ້າ

check ກວດເບິ່ງ, ກວດສອບ

cheese ເຟັງແຈງ

chemistry ເຄມີວິທະຍາ

C continued

cherry ຫມາກແຮງຊີ
chest ຈັກ, ຫີນໄຊ້ເຈ້, ຕູ້ນັ່ງເທມ່ອນຈຸກ
chew ຫນີ້, ອີງວ
chick, chicken, ໄກ່ນັ່ງ, ໄກ່
chicken-pox ຫມາກສັກ, ຫມາກໄຊ້
chief ຫົວຫນ້າ
child ລູກ, ເດັກນັ່ງ
chili, chilli ເຜັດ, ຮັ່ງມ
chill ຮັ່ງມາກສັ່ນ
chimney ຫໍ່ຄວັນໄຟ
chin ຄາງ
choice ການເລືອກ
choose ເລືອກ
chop ຟັກ, ລັບ, ຈຸງ
church ໂຮມ, ວິຫານ
cigarette ກອກປາ, ບຸຣີ
cinema ພາບພະຈັນ, ຮູບເຖົ້າ
circle ວົງກົມ, ວົງເມັດ
circus ເຕັ້ນຈຸກ, ລະຄອນສັດ
citizen ຊາວເມືອງ, ພົວເມືອງ
city ເມືອງຫລວງ, ນະຄອນ
civilization ອະນັດຍະ ໂຕ້ມ, ຄວາມຈະເລີນ
claim ຮຽກຮ້ອງສິດທິ, ຕົວ
class ຫ້ອງຮຽນ, ຈຸນ, ຈະນິດ
clay ດິນຫມູວ, ດິນລາກ
clean ສະອາດ, ລ້ຽງ
clear ສະອາດ, ເຈັ້ງ, ຈຸສ

clerk ສາມຽນ
clever ສັກວະດາ, ເກັ່ງ, ຈຸນພາຍ
climate ອາກາດ, ດິນພື້ນອາກາດ
climb ຢ້ມຂຶ້ນ, ຢ້ມຂຶ້ນ
clock ໂຮມ, ນາຣີກາ
close ປິດ, ຈັດ, ຫມັດ, ພຸ່ງ, ໄກ່
closet ຫ້ອງນັ່ງ, ວິດ
clumsy ເລີ່ມ, ບໍ່ຄຽງ
coat ເສື້ອໃຫຍ່
coffin ຫໍ່ສົມ, ຈັງ
coke ນ້ຳຮັດວັມ, ຕູ້ນັ່ງ
cold ຫມາກ, ເຢັນ, ເຢັນຫລັດ
collar ປອກຄໍ
collect ເກັບ, ຮວບຮວມ, ທ້ອນ
college ມະຫາວິທະຍາລັດ, ສຳນັກວິຊາ
color ສີ, ທາສີ, ພື້ນສີ
comb ຫວີ, ຫວຍໄຫ້
comfort ສະບາຍ, ຄວາມສຸກສະບາຍ
command ຄຳສັ່ງ, ນຶ້ຄັ້ນເປັນຈຸກ
company ບໍລິສັດ, ຫມ່ພວກ, ເພື່ອນ
concern ເຢັນສ່ວງ, ເຢັນພັນທັບ
confess ສະເໜີ, ນອມຮັບ
convict ສິດຕິ, ເຢັນ
consider ພິຈາລະນາ, ຖືກຕາງ
consist ປະກອບດ້ວຍ,
consult ປຶກສາ, ທາລີ
contact ຕິດຕໍ່, ຕິດຕາມ

C continued

contest ກໍ່ສູ້, ຄຶກ້າ, ການກໍ່ສູ້, ການຄຶກ້າ

continue ຕໍ່ໄປ, ມື້ຕໍ່ໄປ, ຕິດຕໍ່ມາ

convinced ຮຸນແຮງ, ເຫັນວ່າເປັນເລື່ອງແທ້

convict ຄົນລົບວິໄນ, ທຳຜິດ

co-operate ຮ່ວມມື, ຮ່ວມໃຈ, ປະສານງານ

copper ທອງແດງ

copy ຊໍ້າ, ແຜ່ນ, ວອກແບບ

corn ເຂົ້າໄຟ, ເຂົ້າສາລີ

corner ມຸມ, ເຈ

cost ຮາກ, ຄ່າ

cotton ຜ້າ

count ຈັບ, ທຳ, ເອົາມາເຖິງຈຳນວນ

county ເມືອງ

couple ຄູ່, ສອງຄົນ, ສອງຄົນ

coupon ຢັ້ງຢືນ, ບັດ

courage ຄວາມຫ້າຫານ

court ສານ, ທີ່, ສານ

cousin ອາວຸດອາວຸດນ້ອງ, ເພິ່ນນ້ອງ

cow ງົວ

crack ຮີບ, ແຄກ, ແຫາ, ຫັກ

crawl ຄາບ, ຢ່າງລື່ນ

crazy ບໍ່, ເສັງຈິດ

cream ນົມຮຸ້ນ, ແກຣມ

credit ຄືນ, ກຽດຕິຍົດ

cremate ເອົາໄຫຼນ, ຈຸດໄຫຼນ

cricket ກີ້ຫລໍ່, ກີ້ນາງ

crime ອາຊີບຊົນ, ຄວາມຜິດປະກົດ

crook ຂີ້, ກົງ

cry ຢາກ, ຮ້ອງໂທ, ຮຸນແຮງ, ພັດທະນາ

culture ວັທະນະທັມ

cup ຈຸບ, ກ້ອນກາເຟ, ກ້ອນເຂົ້າ

cupboard ຕູ້, ຕູ້ຢາກ້ອນ

cure ວິທີປິ່ນຫົວ

curl ກຸກ, ກໍ່, ທຳ, ພັດທະນາ

curry ຜັກ, ຜັກ

cushion ເພາະນ້ຳ, ທາງ

custom ປະເພນີ, ຄຳກວາ, ທັມ

cut ຕັດ, ຂັດ, ບາດ, ຝາ, ງຸນ, ທີ່, ເພາະ

D

dad, daddy ພໍ່, ປີ່

daily ທຸກວັນ, ປະຈຳວັນ, ທຸກມື້

dairy ສັນເສັດຫລືນຸ່ງນ້ຳຫລືນຸ່ງ

dance ຟ້າງ, ເຕັ້ນລີ້

danger ອັນຕະລາຍ, ພິນ

dark ມືດ, ສີເທົາ

date ວັນທີ, ວັນທີ, ວັນທີ

daughter ອາວຸດ, ທີ່

day ມື້, ວັນ, ທາງວັນ, ເວລາ

deaf ຫາດສຽງ

deal ຢ່າງຈັກ, ຄືນ, ປະຈຳວັນ

dear ເພິ່ນ, ເພິ່ນແພງ,

debate ກົດໝາຍ, ກົດໝາຍ

debt ເພິ່ນ, ຄືນ

D continued

decay ເພີ່, ເປື່ອນ, ເຈັດ, ເຜ
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decide ກົດລົງ, ກັດສັນຢາ
declare ປະກາດ, ປະກາດ, ໃຫ້ກຳນົດ
decline ລົດລົງ, ເພີ່ລົງ, ປະຕິເສດ
decorate ເຮັດ, ປະດັບ, ກັບແຕ່ງ
decrease ເຫຼືອ, ລົດລົງ, ລົງ
deduct ເກັບ, ລົດລົງ, ເອົາອອກ
deep ເລິກ, ລົດລົງ, ເພີ່ກຳນົດ
deer ກະບູ
defeat ເພີ່, ກະບູ, ເພີ່
defend ປ້ອງກັນ, ກັດສັນ
defuse ກະທົບ, ກະບູ, ເພີ່
degree ອັດຕາ, ກັດ, ປະຕິເສດ
democracy ປະຊາທິປະໄຕ
demonstrate ຈຸມຊົມ, ກະບູ, ອັດ
dentist ທ່ານ ປະດັບ
deny ປະຕິເສດ, ບໍ່ມອບ, ກັດ
depart ຈາກ, ເດີນທາງ, ຈາກ
department ເພີ່, ກັດ, ກະບູ
depend ຂຽນ, ເພີ່, ກັດ, ກະບູ
depress ເລີ່, ຈຸມຊົມ, ກັດ
desert ທະເລ, ປະຕິເສດ
deserve ສົມຄວນ, ກັດ
design ຈາກ, ເພີ່, ກັດ, ກະບູ
desire ປະກາດ, ກັດ
desk ຈາກ, ກັດ

dessert ກະບູ
detective ພັກສືບ
develop ເພີ່, ກັດ, ກະບູ, ເພີ່
devil ເພີ່, ເພີ່, ເພີ່
diameter ເພີ່, ກັດ, ກະບູ
diamond ເພີ່
dictator ເພີ່
dictionary ພັກສືບ, ກັດ
die ກະບູ
difficult ບາດ, ກັດ, ກະບູ
dig ກັດ, ກັດ
digest ພັກສືບ, ກັດ
dinner ອາຫານ
diploma ປະກາດ, ກັດ
dirt ເພີ່, ກັດ, ກະບູ
dirty ກັດ, ກັດ, ກະບູ
disagree ບໍ່ເຫັນພ້ອມ, ບໍ່ກົດ
disappear ທາຍໄປ, ທາຍ, ກັດ
disapprove ບໍ່ເຫັນພ້ອມ, ບໍ່ກັດ
discuss ສົມຄວນ, ກັດ
dish ກະບູ, ກັດ, ກະບູ
displease ບໍ່ເຫັນພ້ອມ
distance ກະບູ, ກັດ
dive ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
divorce ປະກາດ, ກັດ
do ເຮັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ, ກັດ
dog ກະບູ, ກັດ

D continued

doll တုလ-တု
dollar ဒေါ်လာ
donate တပေး, ပေး, ပေးတပေး
donkey မုလ
door ပံး
dormitory တံဆိပ်
doubt ခံ, ခံ
dove သံတေး
down ခါး, တံခါး
downstairs ခိုခို, ခိုခို, ခိုခို
drag ခွာ, ခွာ, ခို
drain ခွေ, ခွေ, ခွေ
draw ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
dream မိ
dress ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
drink သောက်
drip ပျံ့, ပျံ့, ပျံ့
drive ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
drown ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
drug ဆေး, ဆေး
drum တု, တု
dry ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
duck မုလ, မုလ
due ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
during ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
dust ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
duty ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ

dye ဆွဲ

E

each ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
eagle ဆွဲ
ear ဆွဲ
early ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
earn ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
ear-ring ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
earth ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
easily ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
east ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
easy ဆွဲ
eat ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
economics ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
edge ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
education ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
effect ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
effort ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
egg ဆွဲ
egg plant ဆွဲ (ဆွဲ)
eight ဆွဲ
eighteen ဆွဲ
eighth ဆွဲ
eighty ဆွဲ
either ဆွဲ, ဆွဲ
elbow ဆွဲ

E continued

elect	ເລືອກຕັ້ງ, ຄັດເລືອກ	envy	ອິດສາ, ປຶ້ງຍຸດ,
elephant	ຊີ້ນ	epilepsy	ຮີຣາບັ້ງ, ທາຍ
eleven	(11) ສິບເອັດ	equal	ເທົ່າກັນ, ເທົ່າທັນ
else	ບ່ອນອື່ນໆ, ອື່ນ, ບໍ່ດັ່ງນັ້ນ	equator	ເສັ້ນສູນກຸດ, ເສັ້ນຮົ່ວ
elsewhere	ບ່ອນອື່ນ	error	ຄົງເຈດ, ຄົງຫລົງ, ທອ້, ເຜດ
embassy	ສະໂພນທູດ, ຄະນະທູດ	erase	ລຶບຂອກ, ຢຸດຂອກ
embryo	ລູກອ່ອນໄມທ້າຍ	escape	ຮີກມາເລີ້, ຫລີກໄປ, ຫລີກລຽງ
emergency	ເຫດຮູ້ກເລີ່ມ	evacuate	ລົບພົກ, ກຽດຂອກ
emigrant	ຜູ້ໄພພົກ ຂອກ ນອກປະເທດ	evaluate	ປຶກສາ
emotion	ຄວາມຮູ້ສຶກສະເພາະກິດ	even	ເວລາຄູ່, ກະເລີກັນ
employ	ຢືນ, ຈ້າງ	evening	ຕອນຄ່ຳ
employee	ລູກຈ້າງ	evening dress	ຊຸດຮາຕຣີ
employer	ນາຍຈ້າງ	ever	ເຄີຍ, ສະເລ່ຍໄປ, ຕວອດໄປ
empty	ເປົ່າ, ເຮັດໃຫ້ເປົ່າຫວ່າງ	every	ທຸກໆ
enclose	ຮອດມາ, ຢື່ນ, ຕິດຕໍ່ມາພ້ອມ	everybody	ທຸກໆຄົນ, ທັງຄູ່ທັງຄົນ
endorse	ສະຫວັດທະລີ	everyday	ທຸກວັນ
energy	ພະລັງງານ, ກະລັງງານ	everything	ທຸກສິ່ງ
engage	ຫມັ້ນໄວ້, ຈ້າງໄວ້, ນຶ່ງກູ້ເຮັດ	everywhere	ທຸກບ່ອນ
engineer	ນາຍຈ້າງ, ວິສະວະກອນ	evidence	ຫວັກຫຼາຍ
enjoy	ສູນກິດ, ຈອຍ, ຈົບ, ພໍ່ໃຈ	exact	ແນ່ນອນ,
enlarge	ຂະຫຍາຍຂຶ້ນໃຫ້ໃຫຍ່ຂອກ	exaggerate	ເວົ້າໂຮມກ, ຂີ້ໂຮມ
enough	ພໍ, ພໍແລ້ວ, ເຊົາ	exam	ການສອບເສັງ
enter	ເຂົ້າມາ, ເຂົ້າໄປ	excellent	ຄວາມດີເລີດ, ດີເລີດ
entertain	ຮັບລັງແຮກ	except	ພົກເລີ້ນ
entire	ທັງຫມົດ, ທຸກຢ່າງ	exchange	ແລກປ່ຽນ
envelope	ຊຸດໝໍ້ຊີ, ຈຸດ	exciting	ຫມັ້ນຕໍ່ມາເລີ່ມ
environment	ສະພາບແວດລ້ອມ	excuse	ຂໍ້ຕົວ, ຂໍ້ໂທດ

E continued

exempt ບໍ່ຕ້ອງ

exercise ຝຶກຫັດ, ປຶກສາ

exhaust ຫມົດແຮງ, ເສຍອົບອຸ່ນ

exit ທາງອອກ

expand ຂະຫຍາຍຕົວ

expense ລາຍຈ່າຍ

expensive ຮາກແພງ

experience ຄວາມຊື່ເຊື່ອ, ຜົນປະໂຫຍດ

expert ຜູ້ຮູ້ວຽກ

explain ອະທິບາຍ, ອີງເອງ

export ສົ່ງອອກໄປ, ສົ່ງອອກ

express ສະແດງອອກ, ເຈັບອອກ, ວ່າໄວ

extend ຂະຫຍາຍຕົວ, ຍືດ

extra ເພີ່ມ

eye ຕາ, ພະບາດ

eye ball ລູກແກ່ນຕາ

eye brow ຄີວ

eye glass ແວ່ນຕາ

eye lash ຂົນຕາ

eyelid ຫນ້າຕາ

eyesight ສາຍຕາ

eye witness ພະບາດເທົ່າຮູ້ເຫັນ

F

fabric ຜ້າແພ

face ຫນ້າ, ຫນ້າຕາ

face to face ປະຕິບັດ

fact ຄວາມຈິງ

factory ໂຮງງານ

fahrenheit (F°) ຮ. ບົນແຫວນຄວາມຮ້ອນ

fail ເສັຽ, ບໍ່ສໍາເລັດ, ພາດພັ້ງ

faint ສວັບ, ເປັນວິພ

fair ພໍ່, ມາດ, ດີ, ບຸກຄົນ

fairy ເທວະດາ, ພຽງເທພິດ

fairy tale ສຳຫານ, ເທບນິບານ

fall ລົ້ມ, ມັກ, ລົ້ມລົງ

false ຢືດ

family ຄອບຄົວ

famous ຮູ້ຮູ້, ສຽງ

fan ກັດວິພ, ວິ

fancy ລວດລາຍ, ຄວາມສົນໃຈ

fantastic ງົດ, ອະທິບາຍ, ປະຫວັດ

far ໄກ

farewell ລາໄປ

farm ພູ

farmer ຜູ້ພູ

farm house ບ້ານພູ

farther ໄກອອກໄປຈາກ

fascinate ເປັນທີ່ຫນ້າສົນໃຈ

fashion ສະຕິ, ແບບ

fast ໄວ

fasten ຜາ, ມັດ, ມັດ

fat ຜູ້, ອົບອຸ່ນ, ໄຂ, ມີ

father ພໍ່, ບໍ່

F continued

father-in-law ဖခင်, ဖခင်
 fatigue စွမ်းအား, ဖြစ်ပေါ်
 fault အမှား
 favour မိမိအတွက်, ခံစား
 fear စိုးရိမ်, ဖိတ်
 February ဇန်နဝါရီလ
 federal နိုင်ငံတော်
 fee ချေးငွေ
 feed ချက်, ပျက်
 feel ခံစား
 feet ခြေ (အရေ) ယ: ပါး
 fell ခုတ်
 female မိန်းမ
 fence ခြံ
 fertilize ချေမှုန်း
 festival ဖိတ်ပွဲ, နေ့စဉ်
 fever ချိတ်
 few ခဏ, ခဏ, ခဏ
 field ချိတ်, ချိတ်, ချိတ်
 fifteen (၁၅) ခု
 fifteenth ခု
 fifty (၅၀) ခု
 fight ခုတ်, ခုတ်, ခုတ်
 figure ချိတ်, ချိတ်, ချိတ်
 file ချိတ်, ချိတ်, ချိတ်
 fill ချိတ်, ချိတ်, ချိတ်
 final ချိတ်

finance ချိတ်
 find ချိတ်, ချိတ်, ချိတ်
 find out ချိတ်, ချိတ်
 finish ချိတ်
 fire ချိတ်, ချိတ်, ချိတ်
 fire alarm ချိတ်
 fireman ချိတ်
 fireplace ချိတ်
 first ချိတ်, ချိတ်, ချိတ်
 fish ချိတ်
 fit ချိတ်, ချိတ်
 flag ချိတ်
 flake ချိတ်, ချိတ်, ချိတ်
 flash light ချိတ်
 flat ချိတ်, ချိတ်
 flavour ချိတ်
 flea ချိတ်
 flee ချိတ်
 flight ချိတ်, ချိတ်
 flood ချိတ်
 floor ချိတ်, ချိတ်, ချိတ်
 flour ချိတ်
 flour sifter ချိတ်
 flow ချိတ်
 flower ချိတ်
 flu ချိတ်
 fluid ချိတ်, ချိတ်

F continued

flute ຖົ່ວ (ເຄື່ອງດົນຕີ)
 fly ຝຸ່ນ
 fly swatter ໄພ່ຖົ່ວແຜງຈັບ
 fog ຫມອກ, ພ້ອມຫມອກ
 fold ຮຸກຮຸບ, ພັບ
 food ອາຫານ
 fool ຮີ່, ຈີ້, ຢອກຫລິ້ນ
 football ຫມາກບານເກີດ
 footstep ຮຸ່ງຕີນ, ບາດຕີ
 footstool ຕັ້ງຮຸ່ງຕີນ
 for ສໍາຫລັບ, ເພື່ອ, ແທນ
 forever ກວອດໄປ
 forlife ກວອດຢູ່ອີກ
 force ກົ່ວເຈັບ, ອັດຕາ, ທັງສົບ
 fore ທາງຫນ້າ
 foreign ຂອງຕ່າງ (ປະເທດ, ປະເພດ)
 foreman ຫົວໜ້າຄົນງານ
 forest ປ່າໄມ້, ປ່າດົງ
 foretell ເຕັມເບ, ບອກຄ່າງຫນ້າ
 forget ລື້
 forgive ອະໄພໃຫ້, ອະໄພ
 fork ຮັ່ງ
 form ຮັດຊື່, ແບບ, ສູນິດ
 former ອັນກ່ອນ, ອັນກ່ອນ, ເກົ່າ
 fortune ຮີ່ຊາວບາບ, ຮີ່ຊາວຖານ
 foster ລູກຢູ່
 foster father ພໍ່ລູກ

fountain ພັ້ນພູ
 fountain pen ປາກກາຊິນ
 four (໒) ຊື່
 fourteen (໑໒) ຊື່ບໍ່
 fourth ທີ ໔
 fourty (໒໐) ຊື່ບໍ່
 fox ຫມາງ
 fraction ເລກເລກສ່ວນ
 fragile ແຕກງ່າຍ
 frame ຂອບຮູບ, ຮ່າງ, ອັດຕາຮູບ
 free ອິດສະ, ບໍ່ເຈັບເຈັບ
 freedom ເຈັບເບ
 freeze ເຢັນ (ຈົນເປັນນ້ຳຫລັກ)
 French ຝຣັ່ງເຈດ, ພາສາຝຣັ່ງເຈດ
 fresh ຊັດ, ຊີ້ນໆ, ຢາກ
 fresh water ນ້ຳຊືດ, ນ້ຳຈຸງ
 Friday ວັນສຸກ
 friend ຫມູ່ເພື່ອນ
 frighten ກົດໃຈ, ຕື່ນເຕັ້ນ
 frog ກົບ, ຊູດ
 from ຈາກ
 front ທາງຫນ້າ, ຂ້າງຫນ້າ, ແນວຫນ້າ
 frontier ຊາຍແດນ
 frost ນ້ຳຫມອກແຂງ
 fruit ຫມາກໄມ້
 fry ທອດ, ຈົວ
 frying ການທອດ, ການຈົວ

F continued

fuel ប៉េង, ប៉េង, ប៉េង
fun គួរ, គួរ, គួរ
funny ចេញ, ចេញ, ចេញ
fur ក្រណាត់
furniture គ្រឿង, គ្រឿង
further ក្រៅ, ក្រៅ, ក្រៅ
fuse ខ្សែ, ខ្សែ, ខ្សែ
fussy ទុក្ខ, ទុក្ខ
future អនាគត

G

gain ប្រាក់, ប្រាក់
gamble ការ, ការ
game ការ, ការ
garage បន្ទប់, បន្ទប់
garbage can កំប៉, កំប៉
garden ដំណាំ
garlic ឆ្នាំង
gas ឧស្ម័ន, ឧស្ម័ន
gate ប្រាសាទ, ប្រាសាទ
general ទូទៅ, ទូទៅ
gentle ទន់, ទន់
gentlemen អ្នក, អ្នក
germ មេរោគ, មេរោគ
get ទៅ, ទៅ, ទៅ
ghost ភ្នំ, ភ្នំ
gift ទំនៀម, ទំនៀម

ginger ទឹក
girl ក្រី, ក្រី
give ផ្តល់, ផ្តល់
glad រីករាយ
glass កញ្ចក់, កញ្ចក់
glove ក្រដាស
glue គ្រាប់, គ្រាប់
go ទៅ
goat គោ, គោ
God ព្រះ, ព្រះ
gold កំរាល
good-bye លា, លា
good-day ល្អ, ល្អ
goods ទំនិញ, ទំនិញ
goose ទោ, ទោ
government រដ្ឋាភិបាល
governor អគ្គនាយក, អគ្គនាយក
grade ថ្នាក់, ថ្នាក់
graduate បរិញ្ញាបត្រ
grain គ្រាប់, គ្រាប់
grammar ក្រឹត្យ, ក្រឹត្យ
grandchild កូន, កូន
grandfather ឪពុក, ឪពុក
grandmother ម្តាយ, ម្តាយ
grandparent ឪពុក, ម្តាយ
grape ទ្រូង, ទ្រូង
grass ដំបូល

G continued

grave ក្បាលដៀស
great ប៉ាវ, ធំ
green បៃតង
grill ប្រី, ប្រី
grocery ទំនិញ, ទំនិញ
ground ដី, ដី, ដី
group ក្រុម, ក្រុម, ក្រុម
grow រីក, រីក, រីក
guard ការពារ, ការពារ, ការពារ
guess គិត, គិត
guest ភ្ញៀវ
guide ការណែនាំ, ការណែនាំ
guilty កំហុស
guitar ភ្លេង, ភ្លេង
gulf ឆ្នេរ, ឆ្នេរ
gum កាកសំណល់, កាកសំណល់

H

habit ទម្លាប់
hair ក្រហម, ក្រហម
hairpin កាំបិត, កាំបិត
half ពាក់កណ្តាល
hammer កាំបិត, កាំបិត
hand ដៃ
handbook ក្រសួង
handle ក្របី, ក្របី, ក្របី
handkerchief ក្រណាត់

hang បង្អួច, បង្អួច, បង្អួច
hanger បង្អួច
happen កើត, កើត
happy រីករាយ, រីករាយ
harm គ្រោះថ្នាក់, គ្រោះថ្នាក់
hat គ្រាប់
hate ខឹង, ខឹង
hatchet កាំបិត, កាំបិត
have មាន
have to ត្រូវ, ត្រូវ
hay ប្រាំង, ប្រាំង
hazy មឺន, មឺន
he គាត់, គាត់
head ក្បាល, ក្បាល
headache ឈឺក្បាល, ឈឺក្បាល
health ភាពធន់, ភាពធន់
hear ឮ, ឮ
heart ចិត្ត, ចិត្ត
heat កំដៅ, កំដៅ, កំដៅ
heater កំដៅ, កំដៅ
haven ទីសុខដុមរមន៍
heel ក្បាលជើង, ក្បាលជើង
hell ភ្នំភ្លើង
help ជួយ, ជួយ
helper ជួយ, ជួយ
hem ប្រាំង, ប្រាំង
hen ប្រាំង

H continued

her (hers) ຂອງເຈົ້າຜູ້ຍິງ
herb ຫຍ້າ, ຈຳນວນເຈັກຫຍ້າ
here ຢືນນີ້
hesitate ເຫງົາ, ວັງເວົ້າ
hide ຊົ່ວ, ຫາມເຊື່ອ
high ສູງ
hill ເນີນ, ຄູ່
his ຂອງເຈົ້າຜູ້ຊາຍ
history ປະຫວັດສາດ
hinge ພັນພັນ
hit ຄື, ກົມ, ກຸ່ງ
hoe ສົ່ງ, ແວກປຸງຫຍ້າ
hog ຫມູ
hold ຊົ່ວ, ຍືດໄວ້
holder ຜູ້ຊົ່ວ, ຫົວຫລັກ
hole ຮູ
holiday ພິພິດ
home ເຮືອນ, ພຳນ
honey ພຳນເຊີ, ທີ່ຮັກ
honeycomb ຮຸ່ງເຊີ
honeymoon ພຳນເຊີພະຈັນ
hood ຫມວກຕິດກັນເຊື່ອ, ຜູ້ປົກຫົວ
hook ຈຸ່ເຫວ, ຫາວ
hope ຄວາມຫວັງ, ຫວັງວ່າ
horn ເຈົ້າ, ແກດຂີ້
horse ພຳ
hose ຫຼີເຫົ້າຜູ້ຍິງ

hospital ຈັຮງຫມໍ, ຈັຮງພະຍາບານ
host ຜູ້ຮັບແຂກ, ເຈົ້າພາບ
hot ຮ້ອນ, ເຜັດ
hour ຈົ່ວໂມງ (໒໔) ຊົ່ວ
house ພຳນ, ເຮືອນ
house coat ເສື້ອຄູມນຸ່ງປ່ຽນເຮືອນ
hug ກອດຮັດ
huge ັຫວ່າງໂຕ
human ພະຍາດ, ຄົນ, ແຫ່ງພະຍາດ
humidity ຄວາມຊຸ່ມຊື່ນ
hungry ທົ່ວ, ປ່າກັ່ນ
hunt ັລ່ວງ, ຈື່ນເຮືອ, ຕິດຫມາ, ຫລາຍ
hurry ພັ່ວ, ຈື່ນລ່ວມ
hurt ທົ່ວຮ້າຍ, ເຈັບ
husband ຜົວ, ຫລີ
hygiene ສຸຂະພິພານ

I

ice ພຳນກ້ວນ
idea ຄວາມຄິດ, ແນວຄວາມຄິດ
idiom ສຳພວນ
ignore ພົມເຈັບ, ເຮັດບໍ່ຮູ້ຈັກ
ill ເຈັບ, ັຍ້, ບໍ່ຄີ
imagine ຄິດ, ມອງເຫັນພາບ
initate ເຮັດໃຫ້ຄີ, ສອນ, ຮຽນແບບ
immigrant ຜູ້ອົບພົວເຈົ້າ
impolite ບໍ່ຮູ້ພາບ

I continued

import ສົມຄືເຂົ້າ
importance ຄວາມສຳຄັນ
impossible ຈິ່ງເປັນໄປບໍ່ໄດ້
improve ແກ້ໄຂດີຂຶ້ນ, ດີຂຶ້ນ
in ໃນ, ຂ້າງໃນ
inch ຊັງ = 2.5cm
include ຈົບລວມ, ປະກອບດ້ວຍ
income ລາຍໄດ້ (ເງິນເດືອນ)
inconvenient ບໍ່ສະດວກ
increase ທະ: ດີຂຶ້ນ, ເພີ່ມຂຶ້ນ, ຫຼາຍຂຶ້ນ
indeed ຊື່ໝາຍ, ແທ້ໆ
independent ເປັນອິດສະ, ເອກະ
indicate ຈີ້ແຈ້ງ, ຈະແດງ, ບອກ
indirect ແບງວິທີ
individual ແຕ່ລະບຸກຄົນ, ສ່ວນບຸກຄົນ
indoor ໃນເຮືອນ, ໃນພື້ນ, ຂ້າງໃນ
industry ອຸດສາຫະກຳ
infant ເດັກນ້ຳ
infection ການຕິດຕໍ່ (ຂອງເຊື້ອໄຂ້)
inferior ຕໍ່າກວ່າ, ດ້ອຍກວ່າ
inform ບອກ, ແຈ້ງໃຫ້ຊາບ
information ວິໄຈ,
inhale ສູບເຂົ້າ
inherit ຮັບສິນຫມາຍ
injection ການສັກປີ
injure ຫາ່ງເສຍ, ບາດເຈັບ
ink ວັນເທົາ

inn ໂຮງແຮມ
insect ແມງໄມ້
insecure ບໍ່ປອດໄພ
inside ຂ້າງໃນ
insist ຈີ້ເຂົາ, ເຂົາຂໍ...
insult ດູກ, ດູຜັນ
insure ປະກັນໄພ, ຮັບປະກັນ
intelligence ຄວາມສາມາດ, ປັນຍາ
intend ຕັ້ງໃຈ
interest ປະໂຫຍດ, ອັນໃຈ, ຄວາມເພິ່ງພໍໃຈ
interfere ເຂົ້າຫຍິບ, ກົງ
international ຈະໜ່າຍ, ນາຍ, ນາຍ
interpret ແປ
interrupt ຫັດພົດ, ສອດເຮັດມາ
interview ສຳພາດ
into ໃນ, ຈົ່ງໄປ
investigate ສອບຖາມ
invite ເຊີນ
involve ກົງຂ້າງ
iron ເຫຼັກ, ເກົາລົດ
ironing board ບ່ອນລອງລົດເຊີ
irregular ບໍ່ປົກກະຕິ, ບໍ່ສະເໝີ
irresponsible ບໍ່ສຳຄວາມຮັບຜິດຊອບ
island ເກາະ, ດວຍ
isolate ຂັງໄກຫຍິບ, ເກົາປ່າ
issue ການປ່ຽນແປງ, ອອກປະກາດ
it ມັນ, ອັນ

I continued

itch ຄັນ, ຄັນຄາມ
its ຂອງມັນ
itself ຕົວຂອງມັນເອງ
ivory ິນ (ກີ້ນ)

J

jack ກຳລັງຄໍາຮົກ
jacket ເສື້ອກັນໜາວ (ແບບຮັບ)
jackknife ພິດກັບ
jail ຄຸກ, ຕະວາ, ເຈ້ຍວາງ
jam ກວນໜາມກຸ້ມ
janitor ພະນັກງານ, ຄົນເຮັດປະຕູ
January ເດືອນ ມະຫາສະຫຍາ (໑)
jar ໜັ່ງ, ປຸກ, ຮີງ
jaw ຄາງກະປຸກ
jealous ອິດສາ, ເຫຼົ່າຫາງ
jelly ງຸ້ມ (ສິ່ງທີ່ລອ້ມເຮັດຈາກໝາຍ)
jewel ເຄື່ອງເພັດ
job ຈັບໜ້າທີ່, ການງານ
join ງ່ຽມກັນ, ຕໍ່ກັນ, ເຊື່ອມເພີ່ມ
joy ຄວາມສຸກ, ພິພິດ
judge ຜູ້ພິພາດສາ, ຕັດສິນ
jug ໜັ່ງ, ປຸກ
juice ພັນໜາມກຸ້ມ
jump ຮີດ, ເຕັ້ນ
June ເດືອນພຶດສະພາ (໒)
jungle ປ່າໄຫ່ນ, ປ່າດິງ

junior ຜູ້ອ່ອນລົບ, ອ່ອນກວ່າ
just ກົງ, ເກືອບວ່າ, ພຽງແຕ່, ເທິງເທິງ
justify ສແດງວ່າເປັນກົງ

K

keep ເກັບ, ພັດ, ຮັກສາໄວ້
key ລັກກະແຈ, ອຸປະກອນ
kick ເຕະ
kid ເດັກນ້ອຍ, ຢ່ອກ
kidnap ຮັກສາໜັງ
kidney ປຸກ
kill ຂັ້
kind ກິດ
king ພະເຈົ້າ, ເພີ່ມອິດ
kingdom ພະຣາຊະອານາຈັກ
kinsman ພາວຮ່າງ
kiss ຈຸບ
kitchen ເຮືອນຄົວ, ເຮືອນໄຟ
kite ວິກ
knee ຫົວເນີ້
kneel ອັ່ງເນີ້
knife ພິດ, ພີ້
knit ກູ້
knob ຫົວພິດປະຕູ
knock ເຕະ
knot ພັດຂອດ, ຂອດ
know ຮູ້ຈັກ

L

label ເຄື່ອງໝາຍ, ປັ້ຍ, ສາກ, ທິດເຄື່ອງໝາຍ
laboratory ທ້ອງທີ່ດຸລະຈະທາຍສາດ
labor ແຮງງານ, ການ, ທາງການ
lack ຂາດໄປ, ຂາດແຄ້ມ
ladle ຈອງຕັກແທງ
ladder ຂັ້ມໄດ
lady ສຸພາບສັດຕິ, ຜູ້ຍິງ
lake ທະເລສາຍ
lamb ລູກແກະ
lamp ໂຈດມໄຟ, ທະກຸງ, ຈອງໄຟ
land ທີ່ດິນ, ກິນກຸມ, ບັນເລື່ອງ, ຈອດເຮືອ
language ພາສາ
large ອົງຫຍ່ໃຫຍ່, ກ້ວງໆ, ຫຍ່
last ສຸດທ້າຍ, ທີ່ແລ້ວ
last week ອາທິດແລ້ວ
late ຊ້າ, ສວຍ, ທີ່ລ່ວງຫຍັດໄປແລ້ວ
laugh ຫົວ
law ຈົດໝາຍ
lawn ສາມາຍ
lawn mower ເຄື່ອງຕັດສາຍ
lay ບວມລົງ, ຈັດຕັ້ງ, ຈາກເງິນ, ຈອກໄຂ່
layer ຊັ້ນ
lazy ຂີ້ຄ້າມ
lead ບ່າຍ

leaf ອົງໄມ້, ແຜ່ນ
leak ຮົ່ວຊຶມ
learn ຮຽນຮູ້, ຮູ້ຈັກ
least ບໍ່ນ້ອຍທີ່ສຸດ
leave ຈາດໄປ, ຈາດໄປ
leech ປຸງ, ແມງຂົມໝາຍ
left ຊ້າຍ, ຈາດໄປແລ້ວ
leftovers ຈອງເຫລືອ
leg ຂາ
legal ຈົດຕັ້ງໝາຍຈົດໝາຍ
lemon ໝາກໝາວ
lemonade ມ້າໝາກໝາວ
lend ອົງເກືອບ
length ຄວາມຍາວ, ກະຍະ (ເວລາ)
lens ທະວີບ, ແອ່ນຕາ
less ບໍ່ນ້ອຍ
lesson ບົດຮຽນ
let ປຸງໃຫ້, ຂວມ, ອົງເກືອບ
let me know ບອກໃຫ້ຊຶ່ງຮູ້
letter ທັງສີ (ຈົດໝາຍ)
lettuce ຜັກສະລັດ
level ກະຕ້ຍ
liberate ປຸງໃຫ້ເປັນອິດສະ
librarian ພະນັກງານເຫລືອສຸດ (ບັນທຶກ)
lice ເຫົາ, ໄຮ

license plate ປັງຣິດ
lick ເລັງ
lid ຟ, ປິດ, ທັງໝົດ
life ຊີວິດ
lift ຍົກຂຶ້ນ, ການຊ່ວຍເຫລືອ
light ແສງສວ່ງ, ໄຟ, ຊ່ອງແຈ້ງ, ເບີ
light bulb ດອກໄຟຟ້າ
like ຄື, ເໝາະ, ເຊັ່ນ
lime ຫມາກນາວ, ປຸມຂາວ
limit ຂອບເຂດ, ກະຕຽງເຂດ
line ເສັ້ນ, ແຖວ, ເຂດ
lion ສິງ, ນາງສິງ
lip ຮິບ, ຮິບປາກ, ຮິບສິບ
liquid ຂອງແຫລວ, ຂອງເປັນນ້ຳ
liquor ເຫລືອ
list ຮູບຊື່, ລາຍຊື່
listen ຟັງ
little ນ້ອຍໆ
live ອາໄສຢູ່, ມີຊີວິດຢູ່, ຢູ່
liver ຕັບ, ຜູ້ມີຊີວິດຢູ່
load ທັງເຄື່ອງ, ບັນຫາສິ່ງຂອງ, ມັນຫມັ້ນ
loaf ຫວັດ, ຕ່ວນ, ກິນ(ຂີ້)
loan ໂອ້ນຊົມ
local ທ້ອງຖິ່ນ, ໃນບ່ອນນັ້ນ
lock ໂສ້ນແຂງ, ຂັງໄວ້, ກະແຂງ, ປະຕູຫມັ້ນ
locust ຕັກແທນ

log ຂອມໄມ້
lonely ຢູ່ເຈັບ, ກ່ວມເຫງົາ
long ຍາວ, ຍາມ
lock ເບິ່ງ, ເບິ່ງຄື, ສາມາດ, ທ່າທາງ-ຫມັ້ນ
loom ທາງ(ເຄື່ອງ)ຕັ້ງ
loose ແກ້, ຄາບຈອກ, ຈືຫວນ, ເລີ່ມເລີ້
lose ເສັ້ງ, ແພ້
lot ຈຳນວນຫລາຍ, ຈຶ່ງຫ, ກະໄວ້
lotus (lotos) ດອກຍົວ
loud ດັງແຮງ, ອີກກະທົດ
love ຄວາມຮັກ, ຄວາມພັກ, ມັກ, ຮັກ
lovely ຫມັ້ນຮັກ
lover ຄູ່ຮັກ
low ຕ່ຳ, ເບີ, ສັງຄົງ, ກິ່ນກິ່ນ
loyalty ຄວາມຈິງຮັກພັກ
luck ໄຊນາຍ
lunch ອາຫານທ່ຽງ
lunch pail ກີບໂສ້ນນາຍທ່ຽງ
lung ປອດ

M

mad ຄຽດ, ເປັນບ້າ
madam ບາແມ່
magazine ທ້າງ, ສັງເກດເລື່ອງ, ວາຣະສານ
magic ເຈດລິນ, ກິນ
magnify ຂະຫຍາຍ

maid ບຶງສາວໄກ້
 mail ເມ, ສົ່ງໂປ່ງທາງສະຫຼັບ
 mail box ຫັບປ່ວມຈົດຫມາຍ
 main ສຳຄັນ
 maintain ຮັກສາໄວ້, ປ້ອງກັນ, ເກັບໄວ້
 make ທຳ, ເປັນ, ເສດຖີທຳ
 male ຕົວຜູ້, ຜູ້ຊາຍ, ເພດຊາຍ
 man ມະນຸດ, ຜູ້ຊາຍ
 manage ຈັດແຈ້ງ, ຈັດຫມາຍ, ເປັນຜູ້ປະ
 manager ຜູ້ຈັດຫມາຍ
 manner ຊີວິດ, ທຳ, ທາງ, ວິທີ
 many ຫລາຍ
 map ແຜ່ນທີ່
 march ເດີນ, ເດີນສາມສາມ
 March ເດືອນມີນາ (3)
 margarine ນ້ຳມັນຊະນິດໃໝ່
 marigold ດວງຄາວເຮືອງ
 mark ເຄື່ອງຫມາຍ, ຄຳ, ຄຳບັນຍາຍ, ສັງເກດ
 market ຕະຫຼາດ
 marry ແຕ່ງງານ
 mart ຕະຫຼາດ
 marvellous ອັນສຳຄັນ, ແປກປະຫລາດ
 mask ຫມໍ້ຫມາຍ, ໃສ່ຫມໍ້ຫມາຍ
 mat ຊິ້ນສວມ, ປູ, ຊິ້ນ
 match ກັບໂປ່ງ, ຄຳຄວບຄັ້ມ, ເປັນຄຳໄວ້
 mathematics ຄູນຄວາມ, ເລກ

matter ເຮື່ອງ, ວັດຖຸ, ວະສານ
 material ສິ່ງເຈາະ, ເສັ້ນຜ້າ, ສິນເພາະ
 mature ແກ່, ເປັນຜູ້ໃຫຍ່
 may ອາດຈະ, ມີ, ຄຸ້ງ
 May ເດືອນພຶສພາ (5)
 maybe ບາງທີ, ບາງເທື່ອ, ບາງເທື່ອ
 me ຂ້າ
 meal ອາຫານ, ແປ້ງ
 mean ຫມາຍຄວາມວ່າ, ໃຈຮັກ
 measure ເຄື່ອງແທກ, ມາດຕະ, ຈັງວນ
 measuring spoon ບ່ວງແທກ, ບ່ວງຜວງ
 meat ຊີ້ນ, ເພດສັດ
 medal ຫລັກສະໄໝ, ຄຳຊວຍ
 medical ແບ່ງຫມາຍແພດ
 medicine ຢາ
 medium ປານກາງ
 meet ພົບພໍ້, ເພາະ, ສົມຄວາມ
 meeting ການພົບພໍ້, ປະຊຸມ, ປະຊຸມ
 melt ຫລວມຕົວ, ເຢັນ, ລະລາຍ
 menu ລາຍການອາຫານ
 merchandise ສິນຄ້າ, ເຄື່ອງຂາຍ
 merely ພຽງແຕ່ວ່າ, ເທົ່ານັ້ນ
 merry ຮິບຮຸ້ງ, ສຸກສົມ
 mess ຄວາມເສັ້ນ, ເສັ້ນ, ເປັນເປັ້ນ
 message ຂໍ້, ບວກໂທ້ວ
 metal ດິບ, ທາດ

M continued

metre, meter ແມັດ
 mice ໝາ (ໝາ, ພືດ)
 microphone ເຄື່ອງກະໜານ
 microscope ກ້ອງຈຸ່ງ (ກ້ອງຈຸດ)
 mid ກາງ
 middle ກາງ
 midnight ກາງຄືນ
 might ອາດຈະ, ຄ່າ
 mild ອ່ອນ, ຈາຍ
 mile ໄມ (ໄມ, ຄ່າ 1.6 ກິໂລແມັດ)
 military ທັມທະບານ
 milk ນ້ຳນົມ
 mill ໄຮງ
 mind ໃຈ, ສະຫວັດ, ຄວາມເຈັບໃຈ, ຄວາມສາມ
 mine ຂອງຂອງ, ບໍ່ແມ່
 minimum ຈຳນວນ, ປະມານ, ຈຳນວນ
 minister ນັກການຕະຫຼາດ, ຄົນ
 ministry ກະຊວງ
 Ministry of Agriculture ກະຊວງກະສິກຳ
 Ministry of Communication ກະຊວງສື່ມວນຊົນ
 Ministry of Defense ກະຊວງກະທັມປະເທດ
 Ministry of Economic affairs ກະຊວງເສດຖະກິດ
 Ministry of Education ກະຊວງສຶກສາທິການ
 Ministry of Finance ກະຊວງເສດຖະກິດ
 Ministry of Foreign affairs ກະຊວງຕ່າງປະເທດ

Ministry of Interior ກະຊວງໃຫຍ່
 Ministry of Justice ກະຊວງຍຸຕິທຳ
 Ministry of Public health ກະຊວງສາທະນະສຸກ
 minority ສ່ວນນ້ອຍ
 minus ລົບ, ຫັກ
 miracle ຄວາມສະຫວັດສິດ, ປະຫວັດສາດ
 mirror ກະຈົນ, ແວ້ນ
 mis ບໍ່, ຜິດ, (ໄຮງ, ຫັກ, ກິດ)
 miserable ບາດເຈັບ, ບໍ່ດີ, ບໍ່ດີ
 miss ຂາດ, ຜິດ, ບາດເຈັບ, ບາດເຈັບ, ບາດເຈັບ
 Missis, Mrs. ອາແມ່ (ຜົວ, ພະຍານ)
 mistake ຜິດ, ບາດເຈັບ, ບາດເຈັບ
 Mister, Mr. ບາບ, ທ່ານ, ທ່ານ
 mitten ຖົງ, ຖົງ, ຖົງ, ຖົງ
 mob ຜູ້, ຜູ້, ຜູ້, ຜູ້
 mode ວິທີ, ພູ, ສະໜອງ, ສະໜອງ
 model ພູ, ທ່ານ, ທ່ານ, ທ່ານ
 modern ສະໄໝໃໝ່, ສະໄໝໃໝ່
 moist ປຸກ, ຈຸ່ມ, ຈຸ່ມ
 mole ໂມ, ຜູ້, ຜູ້, ຜູ້
 moment ເມັດ, ເມັດ
 monarchy ກະຊວງ, ກະຊວງ
 Monday ວັນຈັນ
 money ເງິນ
 monk ນັກ, ນັກ

M continued

monkey ^ᦺ ᦺᦑ
monsoon ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
monster ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
month ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑ
monument ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
mood ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑ
moon ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑ (ᦺᦑᦺᦑ)
moral ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
more ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑ
morning ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑ
mosquito ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑ
most ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
mother ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑ
motion ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
motor ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑ
motorcycle ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
mount ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑ
mountain ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑ
mouse (mice) ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑ
mouth ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑ
move ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
much ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑ
muffler ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
mule ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑ
multiply ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ

murder ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
muscle ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
museum ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
mushroom ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
music ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
must ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
mustache ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
mute ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
my ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
myself ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
mystery ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ

N

nail ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
naked ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
name ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
nap ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
napkin ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
narrow ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
nasty ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
nation ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
national ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
nationality ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
native ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ
nature ^{ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ} ᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑᦺᦑ

N continued

navy ທະຫານ (ເຈ໌, ທະຫານ)

near ໃກ້ (ເກົ່າບວ)

neat ຊຽງຊັງ, ງາມ, ປະສົດ

necessary ຈຳເປັນ

neck ຄໍ

necklace ຂາຍຄໍ

neck-tie ກະຈັດ, ພັນຄໍ

need ຂາດ, ຈຳເປັນ, ຕ້ອງການ

needle ເວັມ, ທາບບັ້ງ, ເວັມ

needlework ການທາບບັ້ງ, ການເຮັດວຽກ

negative ຖີ່, ປະຕິເສດ, ບໍ່ເປັນບັ້ງ

neglect ເສຍເລີຍ, ປະທັບ, ບໍ່ເອົາໃຈໃສ່

negotiate ຕໍ່ລະດັບ, ຕົກລົງ

Negro ຊາວກຳມະຈຳ

neighbor ເພື່ອນບ້ານໃກ້ຄຽງ

neither ບໍ່ແມ່ນທາງສອງຝ່າຍ

nephew ຂາຍເຊຍ

nervous ບັບ, ເສັ້ນປະສາດ, ສັບສວຍ

nest ຊັງ, ມີນ, ເຮັດຊັງ, ຢູ່ໃນຊັງ

net ຊັງແຂ

neutral ເປັນກາງ

never ບໍ່ເລີຍ

never mind ບໍ່ເປັນບັ້ງ

nevertheless (ກໍ) ຢັ້ງໃຈຕໍ່ການ

new ໃໝ່, ຍັງໃໝ່

new-born ເກີດໃໝ່

news ຂ່າວ

newspaper ໜັງສືພິມ

new year ປີໃໝ່

next ຕໍ່ໆ, ເທົ່າໆ

next week ອາທິດຕໍ່ໆ

nickname ຊື່, ຊື່ສັບ

niece ຫາຍເມຍ

night ກາງຄືນ

night gown (ສ່ວນ) ມຸມ

nightmare ຜົນຊົນ

nine 9 ເກົ້າ ລ

nineteen 19 ສິບເກົ້າ ໑໙

nineteenth 19th ທີສິບເກົ້າ

ninetieth 90th ທີເກົ້າສິບ

ninety 90 ເກົ້າສິບ ໙໐

ninth 9th ທີເກົ້າ

nipple ເຕົ້າມີມ, ທົ່ວມີມ

no ບໍ່, ເປົ່າ

no longer ບໍ່... ຕໍ່ໆປະຈຸບັນແລ້ວ

no more ບໍ່... ອີກແລ້ວ

noise ສຽງ, ສຽງຄັງ

noisy ຜົນສັບ

non ບໍ່ (ໃຊ້ຕໍ່ພາສາຕົວຕົນ)

noodle ເສັ້ນເຂົ້າປຸ້ມ

N continued

noon ເວລາທຸ່ງ
 no one ບໍ່ມີໃຜ
 normal ປົກກະຕິ, ທັມມະດາ
 north ທິດເໜືອ
 northern ຈຸ່ງເໜືອ
 nose ດັງ, ສຸບກີ້ມ
 not ບໍ່
 not at all ບໍ່... ຈັກຈັດ
 not only ບໍ່ພຽງແຕ່ເທົ່ານັ້ນ
 not quite ເກືອບ, ຈວມ, ໃກ (ຈະແລ້ວ)
 note ຈົດໄວ້, ທາມ, ເຫດ, ປິດເພັງ
 notebook ປຶ້ມຂຽນ
 notepaper ເຈ້ຍຂຽນ
 nothing ບໍ່ມີຫຍັງ, ບໍ່ສັດທະຫຍັງ
 nothing else ບໍ່ມີຫຍັງອີກແລ້ວ
 notice ຂໍ້ສັງເກດ, ທາມ, ບາດ, ແຈ້ງຄາມ
 notify ແຈ້ງໃຫ້ຊາບ, ບອກໃຫ້ຮູ້
 noun ຄຳນາມ
 nourishment ອາຫານ, ເຄື່ອງບໍ່ຖືກອາຫານ
 novel ໜັງສືຄົ່ນໝັ້ນ (ເຈ້ຍຄົ່ນໝັ້ນ)
 November ດື່ວມພຶສະພາ (11)
 now ຕຸ້ຍ, ປະຈຸບັນ
 now-a-days ທຸກມື້
 nowhere ບໍ່ແມ່ນບ່ອນໃດທັງມັນ
 nude ເປີດບ, ບໍ່ມີຫຍັງປົກປິດ

null ບໍ່ມີຄ່າ
 number ຈຳນວນ, ທາມວ່າ, ຈຳເລດ, ມັນ
 a number of ເປັນຈຳນວນຫລາຍຫລາຍ
 nun ນາງຊີ
 nurse ພໍ່ຊີ້, ນາງພະຍາບານ
 nursery ຫ້ອງເດັກນ້ອງ, ສວນເພາະພັນໄມ້
 nut ກົວ, ພື
 nutrition ອາຫານຊີ້, ປະໂຫຍດຖືກກາຍ
 O
 O (for zero) ສິລັບເລກສູນ (0)
 oat ເຂົ້າໂຂດ
 oath ທາມສະຍາມຕົວ, ຄຳສະຍາມ
 obedience ຄວາມເຊື່ອຟັງ
 obey ເຊື່ອຟັງ
 object ສິ່ງເອງ, ວັດຖຸປະສົງ, ວິໄສ, ທັກທັງ
 obligation ວິໄສກຳລັດ, ຄວາມຈຳເປັນ
 observe ສັງເກດ, ກັບຈາກຮຽບ, ປະຕິບັດ
 obtain ໄດ້ຮັບ, ບັນລຸ
 occasion ໄວ້ເກດ, ຄາວ, ສະໜັບ
 occupation ທຸກະ, ທາມງານ, ອາວຸດ
 occupy ບິດຄວາ, ຢູ່ໃນມັນ, ຫຍັງຢູ່
 occur ເກີດຂຶ້ນ, ປາກົດຂຶ້ນ
 ocean ມະຫາສະໝຸດ
 o'clock ມາດົກ, ວິໄສ

O continued

October ເດືອນຕຸລາ (10)
 odd ເລກຄີກ, ປ່ອດ
 odor ກົມ (ທາຍທວີເທມັມ)
 of ຂອງ, ແບ່ງ, ດ້ວຍ
 off ລາຍ, ທວີດ, ປະໄປ
 offend ຫົງໄພ້ຮັດໄວ
 offer ຍິ້ມໃຫ້, ຂົງຂໍ...
 office ບ່ອນເຮັດງານ-ທຳການ
 officer ເລີ້ທາມັດ
 official ແບ່ງ, ກຳລັງ, ທາຍທວີກຳລັງ
 offspring ລູກທວີມ
 often ເລື້ອຍໆ
 oil ນ້ຳມັນ
 oil color ສີນ້ຳມັນ
 oil can ກະປ໋ອງນ້ຳມັນ
 oily ເປັນນ້ຳມັນ
 ointment ນ້ຳມັນຂີ້ເຜີ້
 old ເກົ່າ, ແກ່
 old age ລຸ້ງຊຸມ, ຄາຍເກົ່າ
 omelet, omelette ໄຟຊີ້ມ
 omit ຂ້າມ, ຕັດຊີ້ມ, ປະເຜີ້
 on ເທິງ, ຂ້າງ, ເທິງ
 once ຄັ້ງໜຶ່ງ
 at once ທັນທີ, ຄູ່ລະດັບ
 once upon a time ຄັ້ງໜຶ່ງມາມາແລ້ວ

once for all ເທິງນີ້ເປັນເທິງສຸດທ້າຍ
 once more ຄືນເທິງຄັ້ງ
 one ໜຶ່ງ, ຜູ້ໜຶ່ງ, ຜູ້ໜຶ່ງຄັ້ງ
 anyone ຜູ້ໜຶ່ງຄັ້ງ
 everyone ທຸກຄົນ
 oneself ຕົນເອງ
 onion ຜັກບົວ
 only ອັນດຽວເທິງນີ້, ພຸງ... ເທິງນີ້
 onto ເທິງໃສ່, ເທິງທາ, ບັງ, ສີ່
 open ເປີດ, ໄວ, ປັ່ງ, ເປີດເຜີ້, ທົງ, ປັ່ງທົງ
 opener ຜູ້ເປີດ, ເຄື່ອງເປີດ
 operate ຜັງ, ຕັດ, ກະທົບ
 operator ຜູ້ຜັງ, ຜູ້ເຮັດ, ພະນັກງານທຳການ
 opinion ຄວາມເຫັນ
 opium ຝ້າຝິ້ມ
 opportunity ໂອກາດ, ເວລາ, ທາຍທວີມ
 oppose ເທິງຕໍ່ສູ້, ຂັດຂ້າມ
 opposite ທົງກັນຂ້າມ
 oppress ກົດຂີ່
 optic, optical ແບ່ງ, ສາຍຕາ
 optician ທາມັດຕາ
 or ຫລື
 oral ຝ້າຝິ້ມ
 orange ທາມັດກັງ, ນ້ຳ, ສີທາມັດກັງ
 orange juice ນ້ຳທາມັດກັງ

O continued

order ຄຳສັ່ງ, ກະບຽບ, ລຳດັບ, ປັດ, ຄະ
in order ເປັນກະບຽບ
order form ແບບສຳຮັບສັ່ງ
ordinary ຕາມທຳມະດາ
organize ຈັດໄວ້, ເປັນກະບຽບ
oriental ແຫ່ງທິດຕະວັນອອກ
origin ຕົ້ນເຮືອງ, ສາເຫດ, ຕົ້ນສະບັບ
other ອື່ນໆ, ອື່ນ
otherwise ບໍ່ດັ່ງນັ້ນ, ຢ່າງອື່ນ
ought ຄວນຈະ
ounce ອາວຸ (16 ອາວຸຕໍ່ 1 ປອນ)
our (ours) ຂອງພວກເຮົາ (ອັນຂອງພວກເຮົາ)
ourselves ທີ່ເອງພວກເຮົາເອງ
out ອອກໄປ, ຂ້າງນອກ
outdoor ບວກປະຕູ, ຂ້າງນອກ
outlet ຖ່ວງນ້ຳ, ຫຸງນ້ຳ
out of ຂ້າງນອກ, ໃນກ່ນນອກ
out of date ບາດເກີດສັບ
outside ຂ້າງນອກ
oval ຮູບໄຂ່
oven ເຕົາ, ວິບ
over ຂ້າງເທິງ, ທາງເທິງ, ໃນເວັ້ນ
all over ທົ່ວໄປທັງ
over all ທົ່ວທຸກຫົນທຸກແຫ່ງ
over coat ເສື້ອໄຟຍ່ຽມ

overcome ຊູມະ, ເທົ່າມພື້ນ...ໄດ້
overlook ເບິ່ງເກີນໄປ, ບໍ່ທັນເຫັນ
overseas ພ້ອມທະເລ, ປະເທດທີ່ຢູ່ທະເລເບື້ອງທ່າ
overtime ເກີນເວລາ, ບວກເວລາ
overwork ເຮັດໜັກ, ທຸກເກີນໄປ
owe ເປັນໜີ້
own ຕົນເອງ, ເປັນເຈົ້າເອງ
owner ເຈົ້າເອງ
oyster ຫວຍຍາງລົມ

P

pacify ທ່າງໃຫ້ສງົບ
pack ຫໍ່, ຝຸງ, ສັ່ງລົບ
package ຫໍ່, ກັບໂສ້ເຄື່ອງ
packet ຫໍ່ຍ່າງ
pad ເທົ່າ, ອັນຮອງກະຕາດຊັບ, ປັດ, ຕິດ
paddy ເຂົ້າ, ເປຣັກ
page ໜ້າ, ເຈ້ງ
pagoda ພະເຈດີ, ຈັດ
paid ຈ່າຍແລ້ວ, ຈ່າງແລ້ວ
pail ຄຳໄມ້
pain ຄວາມເຈັບປວດ
pamphlet ປຶ້ມຍ່າງ
pan ຫມໍ່ກະທະ
panic ຄວາມຕົກໃຈ, ປາບກວາ

P continued

pant ຫຸ້ນໄວຫວຍ ຫຸ້ນ
pants ສິ່ງຊາວ
papa ພໍ່
paper ເຈ້ຍທະວາດ
paper currency ເຈ້ຍທະນາບັດ
paperback ເຈ້ຍປຶ້ມ, ປຶ້ມໜັງສືປັດແບບລ່ອຍ
paper clip ອັບແກັບເຈ້ຍ
parachute ຈັງຈາກ
parade ການເລີ່ມສ່ວນສາມ
paragraph ປະໂຫຍກໜຶ່ງ
parallel ຂະໜານກັນ, ເສັ້ນຂະໜານ
paralyze ເປັນກຸ່ງ, ເປັນເຢັ້ງ
pardon ຂໍໃຫ້, ຍິນດີທອດໃຫ້
parents ພໍ່ແມ່
park ສວນ, ທີ່ພັກ, ບ່ອນພັກ, ບ່ອນລອດລົດ
part ສ່ວນ, ວິດຍາດ, ແບ່ງຈອກ, ແບ່ງອອກ
participate ສົ່ວສ່ວນໃນງານການ
partly ບາງສ່ວນ
partner ຄູ່, ຜູ້ສ່ວນກັນ, ຜູ້ເຮົາຮັກ
partnership ທັມສ່ວນ, ການຮ່ວມກັນ, ຄູ່
party ອາມະ, ພັກການເບິ່ງ, ການກິນວົງ
pass ຜ່ານ, ບັງເກດຂີ້, ເສັ້ນໄດ້, ເກັບ
passion ຄວາມຮັກຈົນເຫລົ່າ, ໂຕທາະ, ໂຕທອດ
passport ຫຸ້ນສື່ຜ່ານແດນ
past ກ່າວໄປແລ້ວ, ສິ່ງທີ່ຜ່ານມາ, ອະດີດ
paste ຢາງ, ທາງຢາງ

pat ຈຸນຄ່າ, ຕົວເອົາ
patient ອົດທົນ, ຄົນເຈັບປ່ວຍ
patrol ຄົນຫາມກວດກາ
pay ງົ້, ຕອບແທນ, ເສັ້ນຄ່າ
pay day ວັນເບິ່ງເງິນ
pea ຫົວ (ຈຳພວກຫົວແປບ)
peace ຄວາມສັນຕິພາບ, ສັນຕິພາບ, ສັນຕິສາ
peach ຫມາກອາບ, ຈັງຟັງ
peacock ພິກັດ
peak ຈອມພູ, ບອດ
peanut ຫມາກຫົວດິມ
peanut butter ການຫົວດິມ
pear ຫມາກວາງ
pearl ໄຊ່ມາກ
peck ຈຶກ, ສັບ
peculiar ແປກປະຫລາດ
peel ເປືອກ, ປ່ອກເປືອກ
pen ປຶກສາ, ລອກສັດ
pencil ສີດາ
pencil sharpener ອັບແທນສີດາ
penny ອັດສິ່ງ
pension ເງິນພ່ອນ, ພ່ອນເງິນມອນ
pepper ພິກັດ, ຫມາກເຜັດ
per ອັບວະ, ຕາມ, ໂຕຕ, ຄໍ
perceive ສັງເກດເຫັນ, ຮູ້ສຶກ
perfect ຮຽບຮ້ອນທຸກຢ່າງ, ສົມບູນ, ຢ່າງດີແທ້ຈິງ

P continued

performance ການສະແດງ, ທາລະນະ
 perfume ກິ່ນຫວານ, ສີ່ງກິ່ນຫວານ
 perhaps ບາງທີ
 permit ອະນຸຍາດ, ບວນເງິນ
 persist ຄະຕິນຄະຕິນ, ຈະເຮັດໃຫ້ຈົບໄດ້
 person ບຸກຄົນ, ຕົວເອງ, ຄົນ
 personality ບຸກຄົນລັກສະນະ
 perspire ເຫຼືອຈອກ
 pest ໂຮກຮ່າ
 pet ສັດລ້ຽງໃນເຮືອນ
 petition ການຂໍພິພາດ
 petticoat ເສື້ອຊັ້ນໃນ
 pharmacy ກ້ານຢາ
 phone ສຽງ, ໂທລະສັບ
 photo ຮູບຖ່າຍ
 physical ແບ່ງກ່າວ, ທັມສະຖາ
 physic ວິຊາຟຸລະ
 piano ປີ້ງໂຕ (ເຄື່ອງດົນຕີ)
 pick ເກັບ, ຈັບຂຶ້ນ
 pick it up ຈັບຂຶ້ນມາ, ຄຸ້ງກູ້ຂຶ້ນມາ
 pickle ເຄື່ອງດວງ
 picnic ປິກນິກ, ການກິນເຂົ້າຢູ່
 picture ຮູບພາບ, ເບິ່ງເພັດພາບ
 pie ເຂົ້າພົມປະເພດ "ພາບ"
 piece ມືກກາງແກ

pig ທາມ
 pigeon ມືກກາງແກ
 pile ກອງ (ກອງເຂົ້າ)
 pill ເມັດຢາ
 pillow ທາມອນ
 pillow-case ສິບທາມອນ, ປັກທາມອນ
 pimple ສິ້ວ, ຟິ
 pin ເຂັມມຸດ, ເຂັມກີບດັມ
 pinch ປິດ, ປິກ
 pine-apple ທາມກມັດ
 pink ສີຂາວ
 pipe ທໍ່, ກ້ອງ, ກອກສູບ
 pistol ປືນສັບ, ປືນມືກ
 pitcher ໂຕໃສ່ນ້ຳ
 pity ສົງສາມ, ວິຖຸຄົນ
 place ທີ່, ຈາງ
 plain ປ່າງລຽບໆ, ກ່າວໆ
 plan ໂຄງການ, ເພັດການ
 plane ເຮືອບິນ, ຮາບພາບ
 plant ຄົ້ນໄມ້, ປູກ, ຟັງ, ຈາງ
 plate ແພ່ນ, ຈາມ, ແພ່ນພິມ
 play ທຳລິນ, ທຳວາ, ການທຳລິນລະຄານ
 player ຜູ້ທຳລິນ
 playground ລະຫວ່າງພື້ນ, ບ່ອນແພ່ນພິມ
 playhouse ໂຕປະດານ, ເຮືອນທຳລິນ

P continued

playing-card កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 playmate លេង មិត្ត
 play-room បន្ទប់ លេង
 please តាម អ្នក
 pleasure ការ លេង ល្អ, ការ លេង ប្រកប
 plug ប្រុង ប្រុង ប្រុង
 plum ប្រាសាទ ប្រាសាទ លាង
 plural ប្រាសាទ
 plus ប្រាកដ, លើស
 pocket កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 pocketbook ប្រុង ប្រុង ប្រុង
 pocket knife កាត់ ប្លេកាត កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 pocket money កាត់ ប្លេកាត កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 pod ប្រុង
 poem កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 point កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 poison កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 pole កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 police កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 policeman កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 police station កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 polish កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 polite កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 politic, political កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 politician កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត

pony កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 pool កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 poor កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 popular កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 porch កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 pork កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 port កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 position កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 positive កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 possible កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 post កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 post office កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 posture កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 pot កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 potato កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 pottery កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 pound កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 pour កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 poverty កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 powder កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 power កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 practice កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 pray កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 pre- កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត
 preach កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត, កាត់ ប្លេកាត

P continued

precede ធ្វើអោយមុន, មុនអោយ
 precise ແມ່ນច្បាស់, ត្រឹម, ប៉ិន
 predict ທາງ, ហែ, ទាយ
 preface ຄຳນຳ
 prefer ມັກກວ່າ
 prejudice ຄວາມជឿអាក្រក់
 prepare ຈັດចេញ, រៀបចំ, ត្រៀម
 prescribe គាត់បានបញ្ជាក់, បញ្ជាក់, បញ្ជាក់
 présent ប្រទេស, រដ្ឋ
 présent ໃນ, ឈ្មោះ, ឈ្មោះ, ឈ្មោះ
 preserve រក្សា, រក្សា, រក្សា
 president ប្រធាន, ប្រធាន, ប្រធាន
 press ច័រ, កិន, ច័រ, ច័រ, ច័រ, ច័រ
 pressure ຄວາມກົດດັນ
 prestige ទំហំ, ຄວາມສ្មោះ, ຄວາມស្មោះ
 presume ຄາត់, គិត, គិត
 pretend ແກ້, ទេ, ទេ
 pretty ស្អាត, ល្អ
 pretty sure ແນ່, ប្រាកដ
 prevent ជៀស, ជៀស
 previous ແຕ່មុន, មុន
 price តម្លៃ, តម្លៃ
 prime ល្អបំផុត, ល្អ
 Prime Minister នាយករដ្ឋមន្ត្រី
 primitive ស្នាមដំបូង, ដំបូង

prince ទ្រង់, ទ្រង់
 princess ទ្រង់, ទ្រង់
 principle គោលការណ៍, គោលការណ៍, គោលការណ៍
 print រូប, រូប, រូប
 prior មុន, មុន, មុន
 prison គុក, គុក, គុក
 prisoner មនុស្ស, មនុស្ស, មនុស្ស
 privacy ទេសភាព, ទេសភាព, ទេសភាព
 private សាធារណៈ, ទេសភាព, ទេសភាព
 privilege សិទ្ធិ, សិទ្ធិ, សិទ្ធិ
 prize រង្វាន់, រង្វាន់
 problem បញ្ហា, បញ្ហា, បញ្ហា
 procedure កិច្ចការ, កិច្ចការ, កិច្ចការ
 proceed ចាប់ផ្តើម, ចាប់ផ្តើម
 process កិច្ចការ, កិច្ចការ, កិច្ចការ
 proclaim ប្រកាស, ប្រកាស, ប្រកាស
 produce ផលិត, ផលិត, ផលិត
 product ផលិត, ផលិត, ផលិត
 profession អាជីព, អាជីព, អាជីព
 professor គ្រូ, គ្រូ, គ្រូ
 profit ប្រយោជន៍, ប្រយោជន៍, ប្រយោជន៍
 progress ការអភិវឌ្ឍ, ការអភិវឌ្ឍ
 prohibit ហាម, ហាម, ហាម
 project គម្រោង, គម្រោង, គម្រោង
 promise ពាក្យ, ពាក្យ, ពាក្យ

P continued

promote ສົ່ງເສີມ, ເລີ່ມຊື່
 pronounce ອອກສຽງ, ບອກ, ດັດສົມຄວາມ
 proof ຂໍ້ພໍ້ຮັດ, ການພໍ້ຮັດ
 propaganda ການຕິດສະຫຼາຍ
 proper ແທ້, ເໝາະ, ສົມຄວາມ
 property ຊັບສິນ, ຊັບສິນບັດ
 propose ສະເໜີຄວາມ, ເຫັນ, ສະເໜີຄວາມຮັກ
 prospect ພາບທີ່ເຫັນ, ທາງທັງໄປດັ່ງນັ້ນ
 protect ປ້ອງກັນ, ໃຫ້ຄວາມຮັກສາ
 proud ພູມໃຈ, ຈອງທອງ
 prove ພໍ້ຮັດ, ສະແດງໃຫ້ເຫັນວ່າ
 provide ຫາໃຫ້, ຈັບຈໍາໃຫ້, ກໍານົດ
 province ແຂວງ
 prune ຫາມາກປັດ, ຫາມາກຫັກ
 psychologist ນັກວິທະຍາທຸກ
 public ເປີດເຜີຍ, ລາທາງສາທາລະນະ, ແທ້ປະທັບ
 publish ພິມ, ພິມຕິດສະຫຼາຍ
 pull ດຶງ, ແກ່, ລາມ
 pulse ຈອມ (ຊີ້ນ)
 pump ເຄື່ອງລົບນໍ້າ
 punish ທຳຮ້າຍ, ຕໍ່ສູ້ຮ້າຍ
 purchase ຊື້, ກຳລັງຊື້
 pure ແທ້, ບໍ່ຮົ່ວຮັດ, ສະຫຼາດ
 purple ສີມ່ວງ, ຍ້ອມສີມ່ວງ
 purpose ຕັ້ງໃຈ

purse ກະເປົ້າ, ກີ້ເງິນ
 push ຊຸກ, ຈູ້, ດັນ
 pussy ລູກແມວ
 put ວາງ, ໃສ່, ລົດ
 put in ເລົ່າໃສ່
 puzzle ຄວາມທົກລະບຸ, ພັນທະທັງໝົດ

Q

quack ສຽງຮ້ອງເປີດ
 quadrangle ຮູບສີ່ຫວ່າງມີມຸມສາມ, ຕຶກທາງ
 quail ບົກຊີ້ນ, ກຸງທົ່ງ, ທີ່ແຕ້ງ
 quaker ສັມ, ໄທ
 qualify ມີຄຸນນະພາບ, ມີສິດ
 quality ຄຸນນະພາບ
 quantity ຈຳນວນ, ປະລິມານ
 quarrel ຂໍ້ຜິດພາດ, ວິວາດ
 quart ຄາສ໌ (ຊື່) ສ່ວນສີ່ຂອງກາລອນ
 queen ຊາຊີນ, ນາຍົກ
 question ບັນຫາ, ຄຳຖາມ, ຕິດ
 quick ໄວ, ຄ່ອງໄວ, ພ້ອມ
 quiet ງ່າຍ, ລົງໄປ
 quinine ຢາຕ້ານມົນ, ຢາຕ້ານ
 quit ຢຸດໄປ, ລາອອກ, ພິມໄປ
 quite ຍິ່ງບໍ່ພ້ອມ, ທີ່ດຽວ
 quiz ຕອບບັນຫາ, ເສັ້ນທົດສອບ

Q continued

quotation ຄຳອ້າງ

quote ອ້າງ

R

rabbit ກະຕ່າຍ

rabble ຝຸງຄົນພາມ, ມັກໂຈມ

race ຊີ້ວາງ, ຕາມແບ່ງວັນ, ແລ່ນອອກຫມໍ້

racket ເຄື່ອງທຸກມື້, ສຽງ, ສຽງສັບສົນ

radio ວິທຍຸ

radish ຫົວເຜັກທາມແດງ

rag ຜ້າ, ຂາດ, ຜ້າກະຕຸ້ງ

rage ຄວາມຮ້າຍກາດ

railroad ທາງເຮືດໄຟ

railroad crossing ປ່າຍບວກທາງເຮືດໄຟ

railway-line ສາຍເຮືດໄຟ

railway station ສະຖານີເຮືດໄຟ

railway ticket ປີ້ເຮືດໄຟ

rain ຝົນ, ຝົນຕົກ

rainbow ຮຸ່ງຄືມັນ

raincoat ເສື້ອຝົນ

raise ຍົກຂຶ້ນ, ຂຶ້ນສູງ, ລຸກຂຶ້ນ, ລົງ

rake ຄາດເກາະ, ຂີ້ເຫຍື້ອ

rank ຈັດເຂົ້າແຮງ, ຈັດເປັນຊັ້ນ

rapid ໄວ, ຮັບດ່ວນ, ລ່ອງໄວ

rare ຫາຍາກ, ມີໜ້ອຍ

raspberry ຫມາກໄມ້ກະເບື້

rat ຫມູ່ໄຫວ່, ຫມາ

rate ຈັດຕາ, ຕື່ມາ, ຖືວ່າ, ຈຳເປັນ

rather ໄກ້ຈະ, ເບື້ອງຄືວ່າ, ແມ່ນໂອດ

ratify ຖືກສັນຍາ, ບັນຍາຍ, ອະນຸມັດ

ratio ປຽບສ່ວນ

raw ດິບ, ບໍ່ສຸກ

razor ມືດແຮງບວກ, ມືດໂຈມ

razor blade ລາມມືດແຮງ

re- ອີກເທື່ອ (ຄື: ຫາ, ຈົດ, ຈົດເກົ່າ, ພາມ)

reach ຮົ່ມ, ພາ, ຈົດ, ຂຶ້ນໄປ, ກະບະ, ທີ່ຈະເຮັດ

react ປະຕິກິລິຍາ, ຫາ່ຫາງ

read ອ່ານ

ready ຕຽມພ້ອມແລ້ວ, ແລ້ວໆ

real ແທ້, ຈິງ, ມີຈິງ

realize ຮູ້ສຶກວ່າ, ຮູ້ສຶກໃນໃຈວ່າ

really ຈິດຈິງ, ແທ້ຈິງ

rear ຕອນຫນ້າ, ຫນ້າ, ຕັ້ງຂຶ້ນ, ລົງ

rear view mirror ກະຈົກເຮືດເບິ່ງຫນ້າ

reason ເຫດຜົນ, ໃຫ້ເຫດຜົນ, ໂຕ້ຖືງ

rebel ກະທຳ, ແທ້ແທ້, ເຮັດໃຫ້ເຄື່ອງ

recall ຮຽກຮ້ອງກັບມາ, ຂະດຶກໄດ້

receipt ໂບຮັບ, ຮັບໄວ້, ການຮັບ

receive ໄດ້ຮັບ, ຮັບໄວ້

recently ໄຫມ່ໆ, ເມື່ອໄວໆມາ

reception ການຕ້ອນຮັບ

recognize ຈຳໄດ້, ຕອນຮັບ

R continued

recover ឆ្លើយតប, វិវត្តន៍, ហាមឱ្យប្រើ
rectangle រូបឆ្ន័ត
red ក្រហម
reduce កាត់បន្ថយ, បំបាត់
refer ទំនាក់ទំនង
reference ការងារ, ការងារ
reflect ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
reform ប្រែប្រួល, ប្រែប្រួល, ប្រែប្រួល
refresh ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
refreshment ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
refrigerator ត្រីប្រើ
refugee ជនរុក្ខជាតិ, ជនរុក្ខជាតិ
refuse បដិសេធ, បដិសេធ, បដិសេធ
regard ច្បាប់, ច្បាប់, ច្បាប់
region តំបន់, តំបន់, តំបន់
reject បដិសេធ, បដិសេធ
relate ទំនាក់ទំនង, ទំនាក់ទំនង, ទំនាក់ទំនង
relative ប្រពន្ធ, ប្រពន្ធ, ប្រពន្ធ
relax រំលែក, រំលែក, រំលែក
release ប្រពន្ធ, ប្រពន្ធ
relieve ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
remain ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
remark ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
remember ចងចាំ, ចងចាំ
remind ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
remove បាត់, បាត់, បាត់

renew ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
rent ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
repair ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
repair shop ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
repeat ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
replace ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
report ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
represent ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
reproach ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
republic ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
republican ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
require ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
research ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
reside ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
resign ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
respect ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
responsibility ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
rest ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
restaurant ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
result ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
resume ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
retard ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
retire ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
return ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
reverse ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប
review ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប, ឆ្លើយតប

R continued

revolution	ການປ່ຽນຮັດ, ການກະບຸລີ, ການໝູນງຸມ	room	ຫ້ອງ
reward	ງາງວັນ	rooster	ໄກ່ເຜີ້
rib	ກະດູກຂັ້ງ	root	ຮາກ, ວອກຮາກ
ribbon	ໂບນັດ	robe	ເຮືອນ
rice	ເຂົ້າ	rose	ດອກກຸຫລາຍ
rich	ຮັ່ງມີ, ສັ່ງຄັ້ງ	rot	ເສີມ, ເປື້ອນ
ride	ຂີ່	rouge	ນ້ຳແດງທາລິບ, ຊາດສີ່ແດງ
right	ຂວາ, ກົມຕັ້ງ	rough	ຫຍາບ, ປຶ້ມຟື້ວ
ring	ແຫວນ, ອີງ, ສົງລະຄັງ, ຟ້າງ	round	ມົມ, ວົງ, ທົມ
rinse	ຊີ້ວະ, ລ້າງ, ໄລ	route	ທາງ, ເຈັ້ມທາງ
ripe	ຮັກ, ແກ່ແລ້ວ	routine	ອຸປະຈຳວັນ
rise	ຮຸກຂຶ້ນ, ຮຸກຂຶ້ນ, ຮຸກຂຶ້ນ	row	ຖັມແຮງ
risk	ຮຸກໄພ, ຮຸກຮຸກ	royal	ຮາງ
river	ແມ່ນ້ຳ	rub	ຫາ ງ
road	ຖະໜົນ, ທາງ	rubber	ຟ້າ, ຜັກ
roast	ປັ້ງ, ປັ້ງ	rude	ຫຍາບຊັ້ງ, ບໍ່ສຸພາບ
rob	ຂີ້ເຈັບ, ຂີ້ເຈັບ, ປັ້ງ	rug	ຜ້າພົມ
robe	ເສື້ອຄຸມ, ເສື້ອຄຸມ, ເສື້ອເສື້ອຄຸມ	rule	ຮະບຽບ, ການປົກຄອງ, ກົດ
rock	ກ້ອນຫີນ, ແກວ່ງ	ruler	ໄກ່ນັ້ນທັດ, ຜັກຮະບຽບ
rocking chair	ຕື່ງເຈັ້ງໄປເຈັ້ງມາໄດ້ຮະບຽບ	run	ແລ່ນ, ໄຫລ
rocket	ບັງໄຟ, ຈະຣວດ	runaway	ລັກເໝີ, ແລ່ນເໝີ
role	ບົດບາດ	rural	ແຜ່ງຖືກມະນີດ
roll	ມ້ວນ, ຮັ່ງ, ເຂົ້າ, ມ້ວນຮະຈິດສິ່ງ	rush	ຮັບ, ພັ, ເຂົ້າໄຮ່
roller	ລັບັດ, ທາມາກຊົ່ວ (ບໍລິສັດ)	rust	ສົມ, ຂີ້ເໝີ, ເຂົ້າຂີ້ເໝີ
roof	ຫລັງຄາ, ເພດາມປາກ, ສາງຫລັງຄາ	rye	ເຂົ້າໄຮ່

S

sack ຖົງ, ກະລວບ, ເຈັບທົ່ວໄປເລີຍ
sacrifice ການເສັຍສະລະ, ການເຈັບທັມ
sad ເສົ້າໆ, ເສົ້າ, ສລົດ
safe ປ່ອງໄຟ, ພັ້ມໄຟ, ທັກັມພັ້ມ
safe and sound ໂດຍສວັດດີພາບ
safety pin ເປັມບັງ
said (say) ໄດ້ເວົ້າ (ເວົ້າ)
sail ເຮືອໄປ, ແສ່ເຮືອໄປ
sailor ລູກເຮືອ
salad ຜັກສລັດ, ຍົງ
salary ເງິນເລືອມ, ຄ່າຈ້າງ
sale ການຂາຍ, ການຂາຍຫຼຸດລາຄາ
salesman ຄົນຂາຍຂອງ
salt ເທົ່, ໄຂ່ເທົ່
salute ຄຳສັບ
same ຄືກັນ, ຈົນລຽວກັນ, ຜູ້ດຽວກັນ
sample ຕົວຢ່າງ
sand ຂຸ້ງ, ຄູ່
sandal ເກບແຕະ, ເກບຊັງຄາມ
sank ຈົມລົງ
sat ມັ່ງ
satisfy ມັ່ງ
sauce ມັນແຈ່ວ
saucer ລາມຮາງຖ້ວຍ
sausage ໄສ້ຊີ້ວ, ໄສ້ຂອກ

save ຊ່ວຍໃຫ້ເພີ່ມໄພ, ເກັບ, ປະຢັດ
saving ຂອມຊັບ, ຊ່ວຍໃຫ້ເພີ່ມໄພ
saving bank ທະນາຄານຂອມສົມ
saw ເລື້ອຍ
saw (see) ໄດ້ເຫັນ (ເຫັນ)
saw dust ຂີ້ເລື້ອຍ
saw mill ໂຮງເລື້ອຍ
say ບອກ, ເວົ້າ
scald ໄຟລາກ
scale ເກັດ, ເຄື່ອງຊັງ
scalp ທັມຫົວ
scar ແຜ, ແປ້ງ, ຕາບ
scare ເຮັດໃຫ້ລົດໄກ
scarf ຜ້າພັມຄໍ
scene ສະຖານ, ທີ່ເກດ
schedule ຕາຕະລາງ, ບັນຊີ, ການກຳນົດ
scholarship ທຶນຄ່າມະນຸດສາສະໜາ
school ໂຮງຮຽນ
school bus ວັດເລໂຮງຮຽນ
school fee ຄ່າທຳນຽມໂຮງຮຽນ
science ວິທະຍາສາດ
scissors ພັດຕັດ
scold ຮ້າຍ, ຄໍາ
scratch ຂີດ, ເສັ້ນຂີດ
scream ຮ້ອງ

S continued

screen ສະແກັ້ນ, ຄັດເລືອກ
 screw driver ແກ້ວໄຂວາງ
 screw ຕະປຸງ
 sea ທະເລ
 seal ແສວນັ້, ປະທັບຕາ, ປິດປະທັບຕາ
 seam ຮັບເຂັ້ມ, ຮັບ
 search ຄົ້ນຫາ
 sea shore ຝັ່ງທະເລ
 sea sick ເສຍເຮື້ອ
 season ຮະດູ
 seat ບ່ອນນັ່ງ, ທ້ວເກາະ, ນັ່ງລີ
 secede ແຍກອອກຈາກກຸ່ມ
 second ທີສອງ
 secondary ລອງຄືໄປ, ຄັດໄປ, ສັກທົນ
 second-hand ຂອງເກົ່າ, ສິນຄ້າ
 secret ຄວາມລັບ, ອີກລັບ, ປິດບັງ
 secretary ເລຂາ, ມະຫາເລຂາ
 section ສາ, ຕຽງ, ສ່ວນ, ຕອນ, ດ້ານ
 secure ປອດໄພ, ບັນທຶກ, ແນ່ນອນ
 see ເບິ່ງ, ເຫັນ
 seed ເມັດ
 seek ຫາ
 seem ເບິ່ງຄືວ່າ, ຄຶກຄັບວ່າ
 seen ເຫັນແລ້ວ
 seize ຢຶດເອົາ, ຖື
 seldom ເກືອບຈະບໍ່, ບາງຄັ້ງ, ບໍ່ມີເປັນ

select ຄັດເລືອກ
 self ຕົວເອງ
 sell ຂາຍ
 send ສົ່ງໄປ, ສົ່ງ
 senior ຜູ້ຍ່າງອາຍຸ, ຜູ້ຍ່າງວິຊາ
 sense ຄວາມຮູ້ສຶກ, ສັມພັດ
 sensible ເປັນສົມເຫດສົມຊົມ
 sent(send) ສົ່ງແລ້ວ (ສົ່ງ)
 sentence ຄຳປະໂຫກ, ຄຳຕັດສິນ
 separate ແບ່ງແຍກ, ປະກັນ
 serious ເຄັ່ງໄຂມ, ເຈັບຈົ່ງເຈັບຈົ່ງ, ຮັບແບ່ງ
 serve ຮັບໃຊ້
 service ທຳການ, ຮຽນການ, ການຮັບໃຊ້
 set ວາງ, ຕັ້ງ, ຕັ້ງ, ຕັດຕັ້ງ, ນັ່ງລີ, ຮັດ
 seven ເຈັດ
 several ຫລາຍ
 severe ເຄັ່ງຄັດ, ເຍັມງວດ, ບາດເຫລາຍ
 sew ຫຍິບ
 sewing machine ຈັກຫຍິບເຄື່ອງ
 shade ເງົາ, ຮົ່ມ, ຮະບຽງເງົາ
 shadow ເງົາ
 shake ສັ່ນ, ໄຫວ
 shall ຈະ
 shame ຄວາມລະອາຍ, ລະອາຍງົວ, ບາດເຫລາຍ
 share ແບ່ງປັນ, ຫັນສ່ວນ
 shave ແຮງ

S continued

she ລາວຜູ້ຍິງ
sheet ແຜ່ນ, ຜ້າປິ່ປ່ອມ
shelf ຫ້ອງ, ຊັ້ນ
shine ສ້ອງແສງ, ເຫລືອມ
ship ເຮືອ, ສິ່ງທາງເຮືອ
shirt ເສື້ອເຖົ້າ
shock ສະຖັງຕົກໄວ
shoe ເກບ
shoot ຍິງ, ພິ່ງ, ພຸດອອກ, ໝໍ້
shopping ກາມລໍ່າລູກລາດ
shopping cart ລົດຊັກສິ່ງເຄື່ອງ
short ສັ້ນ, ບໍ່ດົນ, ຂາດສິ່ງ
should ຄວນຈະ
shoulder ບ່າງໄຂ້, ເຂົ້າຂີ້ມັນ
shovel ຊົ່ວມ
show ລະແດງ, ພິສູດໃຫ້ເຫັນ
shower ຝົນຕົວລົງມາ, ອາບນ້ຳຜັກບົວ
shrimp ກັງ
shut ປິດ, ອັດ
shy ຂັອບ, ລະອາບ, ຂັບຂັມ
sick ງົດ, ເຈັບ, ບໍ່ສະບາຍ
side ຂ້າງ, ດ້ານ, ເຂົ້າຂ້າງ
side walk ທາງຂ້າງ
sift ຮົ່ວມ
sight ສິ່ງທີ່ປະດິດເຫັນ
sign ເຄື່ອງໝາຍ

signal ສັນຍາມ
signature ລາຍເຊັນ
signify ສະແດງໃຫ້ເຫັນວ່າ
slience ຄວາມງຽບ, ເຮັດໃຫ້ງຽບ
silk ໄຫມ
silly ໂຈ່ງ, ໂຂ່ເຂ
silver ເງິນ, ຫາດເງິນ
silverware ເຄື່ອງເຮັດດ້ວຍເງິນ
similar ຄ້າຍຄືກັນ
simple ງ່າຍ
sin ບາບ, ທຳບາບ
since ຕັ້ງແຕ່, ຕັ້ງແຕ່ມັນມາ
sing ຮ້ອງເພງ
single ຄົ່ງ, ຄິສດ, ແບບອອກເປັນຈຳລາດ
sink ຈົມ, ຖືກລົງ, ອຸ່່ງມົ້ນຈົມ
sir ຄິດບຸນຍັງ, ທ່າມ
sister ເຈື້ອຍ, ມ້ອງສາວ
sister-in-law ເຈື້ອຍນ້ອຍຂອງໄພ່
sit ມັ່ງ
situation ສະຖານະການ, ທີ່, ຖານະ
six 6 ທົກ (໖)
sixteen 16 ສິບທົກ (໑໖)
sixty 60 ທົກສິບ (໖໐)
size ຂະໜາດ
skelton ໂຄງຮ່າງ, ຮ່າງກະຕູກ
sketch ພາບຮ່າງ, ຈາດພາບ

S continued

ski ທັມສັກ (ກິລາປະເພດລົດ)

skill ຄວາມສາມາດ

skin ໜັງ, ເປືອກ, ຜິວໜັງ

skip ຂ້າມ, ເດັ່ນ

skirt ກະໂປ່ງ, ສິ້ນ, ກິນ, ຂອບ, ຊາຍ

skull ກະໂລກຫົວ

sky ຟ້າ, ທ້ອງຟ້າ

slang ພາສາທັມສະດາ, ພາສາຕາລາ

slave ຂ້າທາດ, ຂ້າ

sleep ຫລັບ

sleepy (ເທົງ) ບວນ

sleeve ແຂນ, ເສື້ອ

slept ໄດ້ຫລັບ

slice ຊິບ, ເງິນ

slipper ເຄື່ອງແຕະໃສ່ຢູ່ໃນ (ເຮືອນ)

slippery ຫລັບ

slow ຊ້າ, ບໍ່ທັນກາຍ

small ນ້ອຍ

smart ສວຍ, ຂີ້, ເຈັ່ງ

smash ແຕກຫຍິບ

smell ຄືນ, ຄື້ນ

smile ບິນ

smoke ສຸບປາ, ຄວັນໄຟ

smooth ກົມ, ຊຽບ, ວ່ອນ

snail ຫຸງ

snake ໄຊ

snap ເຄັດ, ຈັບ, ທັດຂອບ, ເກັດຢາງໄວ

snore ນອນຕົກນ

snow ຫິມະ

so ດັ່ງນັ້ນ

soak ຊຶ່ມ, ແຊ່, ແລ້ງ

soap ສະບູ, ສະບູນ້ຳ

society ສັງຄົມ, ກາມສະມາຄົມ, ສະມາຄົມ

sock ຖົງເຫຼັ້ມ, ຖົງຄືນ

sofa ເຄື່ອງນັ່ງ

soft ອ່ອນ, ວ່ອນຕົນ

soil ດິນ

sold ຂາຍແລ້ວ

soldier ທະຫານ

solid ແໜ້ນໜາ, ຂອງແໜ້ນ

solve ແກ້ບັນຫາ

some ບາງຢ່າງ, ບາງຄົນ, ບາງເວລາ, ບາງເທື່ອ

somebody ຜູ້ໃດຜູ້ໜຶ່ງ

some day ບາງເມື່ອ, ສິ່ງໃດສິ່ງໜຶ່ງ

somehow ດ້ວຍວິທີໃດວິທີໜຶ່ງ

something ສິ່ງໃດສິ່ງໜຶ່ງ

somewhat ເລັກນ້ອຍ, ອາດຈະບໍ່ດີ

somewhere ບ່ອນບໍ່ຮູ້ຈັກ, ບ່ອນໃກ້ບ່ອນໜຶ່ງ

son ລູກຊາຍ

song ເພງ

soon ໃນເວລາເໝາະ, ໃນເວລາໃກ້, ໄວ້

S continued

sore ເຈັບປວດ, ບາດລ້ຽບ
sorrow ຄວາມເສັຽໃຈ, ຄວາມໂດຍສາເຈົ້າ
sorry ເສັຽໃຈ, ເຂົ້າໃຈ
sort ຊະນິດ, ວິແຍກ, ແບ່ງອອກເປັນພວກ
sought ສູ້ແວງຫາ
soul ຄວາມຈິນຕາ, ຈິດໃຈ
sound ສຽງ, ສົມສຽງ, ຕົວ, ສົມ, ສົມສຽງ
soup ແກ່ງ
sour ສົ້ມ
source ຕົ້ນເຫດ, ເຈົ້າເດີມ, ບໍ່ເຫດ
south ທິດໃຕ້
souvenir ທິວະລິດ, ຄວາມຫລັງ
soy, soya ບໍ່ສະຣີ້ວ, ຫົວເຂດຊຸງ
space ຊ່ອງຫວ່າງ, ກະບະ ອາວະກາດ
spare ມັກຍັດ, ອີກຢູ່, ຫວ່າງ
sparkle ແອບ, ເປັນປະກາບສຽງ
speak ເຈົ້າ, ລົມ
speaker ຜູ້ເຈົ້າ, ຜູ້ໃຫ້ປາສັບ
special ພິເສດ
specify ເວາະວົງ, ຮະບຸ
speech ຄຳປາໄສ, ຄຳເວົ້າ, ການເວົ້າ
speed ຄວາມໄວ
spell ສະກົດຕົວ ອາລິສ
spend ຈົບວ່າງ, ໄປຢູ່ຢູ່, ອີງເວລາຄັງ
spice ເຄື່ອງຫອມ, ເຄື່ອງປຸງອົດ
spine ຫາມ, ສົມຫລັງ, ຂົມແຫວນ

spirit ຈິນຕາ, ທິວະລິດ, ມັງໂຈ
spleen ແມ້ນ, ຄວາມໂດຍສາ
split ຜ່າ, ອອກ, ແຕກອອກຈາກກັນ
spoil ເຮັດໃຫ້ເສັຽ, ເຈົ້າໃຈໃຈ
sponge ຟອງນ້ຳ, ເຮັດອັດປຸງຟອງນ້ຳ
spoon ບ່ວງ
sport ການກິລາ, ທີ່ກິລາ
spot ຈຸດ, ທີ່, ແຫ່ງ
spring ໂອດ, ເຕັມຂົ້ມ, ເກີດຂຶ້ນ, ຮູ້ໄປໄດ້ຢູ່
sprout ງອກ, ອອກໝໍ້
spy ນັກສືບ, ສືບຂ່າວ, ມອງເຄັມ
square ຕາ, ຕະລາງ, ຮູບສີ່ຫລ່ຽມມົມຫົມ
squeeze ຄັ້ນ, ຮັດ, ປັບ
squirrel ກະຮວກ
stable ຢູ່ບ່ອນເກົ່າ, ອາໄຫມ້
staff ໄມ້ຖື, ຄະນະ
stage ເວທີ, ຂັ້ນ
stain ຮຸ່ເຮື້ອນ, ກົດ
stair ຂັ້ນໄດ
stamp ສະແຕມ, ການໄປສະນີ
stand ຢືນ, ຕັ້ງຢູ່, ວາງຢູ່
stapler ຈັດພັນເສັຽ
star ດາວ
starch ແປ້ງລົງເສັຽ, ໄວ້ແປ້ງ
stare ຈັງມອງ, ເບິ່ງ, ເບິ່ງທາງດ້ວຍບໍ່ພັບ
start ຕັ້ງຕົ້ນ, ເລີ່ມຕົ້ນ

S continued

state ຮັກ, ບວກກ່າວ, ຂັ້ມ, ຂີ້ມ
 statement ຂໍ້ຄວາມ ບວກກ່າວ
 station ສະຖານີ, ດ່ານ, ທີ່ຕັ້ງ, ຕັ້ງໝັ້ນ
 statue ຮູບປັ້ນ
 stay ຢູ່, ຢູ່ຢູ່
 steady ຫມັ້ນຄົງ, ແນ່ນອນ, ເຮັດໄປ
 steal ຂີ້ລັກ, ຂະນວນ
 steam ອາຍນ້ຳ, ເປັນອາຍ, ໝື່ງ
 steeple ຫໍລະຄັງ
 step ບາດກ້ວ, ກ້ວໜ້າ
 stew ກວນ
 stick ໝູວ, ສຽບ, ແທງ, ຕິດ
 still ງຽມ, ບັງຄັບຢູ່, ຢູ່ວິກ
 sting ຮອດ
 stink ເຫມັນ
 stomach ທະເພາະອາກາມ
 stomachache ເຈັບທ້ອງ
 stone ຫ້ວນຫີນ, ເມັດງົມ
 stool ມ້າມັ່ງສາມຂາ
 stop ຢຸດ, ເຮັດ, ກັ້ນໄວ້
 store ຮ້ານຄ້າ, ບ່ອນເກັບສິນຄ້າ
 storm ພາຍຸ, ຫໍ່ເຝົ້າ, ຄວາມເຈັດຈ້ອນ
 story ເລື່ອງຮາວ, ມໍ່ທາມ, ກິ້ມ
 stove ເຕົາ, ວິບ
 straight ຊື່ໆ, ຕັ້ງໄປ
 strange ແປກ, ຕ່າງ, ແປກໜ້າ

stream ແມ່ນ້ຳມຸ້ງ, ມະເລະນ້ຳ
 street ຖະໜົນ
 string ເງື່ອນ, ສາຍ, ເສັ້ນ, ເປັນແຖວ
 strong ແຂງແຮງ
 student ນັກຮຽນ, ນັກສຶກສາ
 study ຮຽນຮູ້, ສຶກສາ
 stump ສອດ, ຈໍໄມ້
 stupid ຮິ່ງຈີ້
 style ແບບ, ທາງນາມຕ່າງ, ວິທີຮຽນ
 subject ເລື່ອງ
 submarine ເຮືອດຳນ້ຳ, ໃຕ້ນ້ຳ
 submit ປັບຕໍ່, ມອບ, ບວນຈົບ
 subway ທາງເດີມໃຕ້ດິນ
 succeed ສຳເລັດ, ເປັນຜົນສຳເລັດ
 such ເຊັ່ນນັ້ນ
 suck ດດ
 suddenly ທັນໃດນັ້ນ
 sue ຟ້ອງ, ຮ້ອງຂໍ, ຕ້ອງການ
 suffer ທຶນທຸກ ເວທາມ, ມໍ່ທາມ
 sugar ນ້ຳຕານ
 sugar cane ອົງລາ
 suggest ແນະນຳ, ສະເໜີ
 suicide ການຂີ້ຕົວຕາມ
 suit ເຫມາະສົມກັນ, ຄູ່ກັນ
 suitcase ຖ້ອນເດີມທາງ, ຖະເຢົ່າເດີມທາງ
 sum ຈົບວນ, ຜົນບວກ

S continued

summary ສະບັບລາຍມູນ, ກ່ຽວກັບລາຍມູນ
summer ສະດຸ້ນ
sun ລາງທາວັນ, ພະອາທິດ, ເດດ
Sunday ວັນອາທິດ
sunrise ຕາວັນຂຶ້ນ
sunset ຕາວັນຕົກ
superintendent ຜູ້ດູແລ, ຜູ້ກວດກາ
superior ອຸດົມ, ມາຍເຫມືອ
supper ອາຫານຄ່ຳ
supply ຈັດຫາ, ຈຶ່ງໃຫ້, ຈຶ່ງເຫມາະ, ເຄື່ອງພັດ
support ອຸດທະຍຸ, ຄັ້ງ, ຈຶ່ງ
suppose ອາດຄະເນ, ສົມມຸດ, ມີ
surpreme ສູງສຸດ
sure ແນ່ໃຈ, ແນ່ນອນ, ເຊື່ອແນ່
surface ຜິວ, ພື້ນພຽງ
surprise ປະຫລາດໃຈ
surround ລ້ວມຮອບ, ກວມລ້ວມ
survey ລາຍວດ
survive ມີເຫລືອຢູ່, ຄົງຢູ່ລູກຢູ່
suspect ສົງສັບ, ລະແຈງ
suspend ທຸກລັກໄວ້, ແຂວມຢູ່
swallow ກິນອີງ
swamp ທຸງ, ບ້ຳ
swear ສະບາຍ, ປະຕິບາຍ
sweaty ພຸ້ນ
sweep ກວດ, ປັດ

sweet ທາວາມ, ທາວາມທຳມິກັກ
swell ຈຳນວນ, ໂພງຂຶ້ນ
swing ແກ້ວ, ກວາຍ
switch ຈັກໄຟຟ້າ
sword ດາບ, ກະປຶ້, ຝັ່ນດາບ
syllable ພະຍາງ
symbol ສັນຍາລັກ
sympathy ລາວາມເຫມາະຈິດເຫມາະໃຈ, ກູ້ສົມຄວັງ
syrup ມັນທາວາມ
system ຮະບວບ, ແມວຈັດກາມ

T

table ໂຕະ
tablespoon ບ່ວງຕົກແກງ
take ເອົາ, ປັບ, ພາໄປ
talk ເຈົ້າ, ອົບ, ກາມສົມທະນາ
tall ສູງ
tan ສີມ້າງ
tank ຖັງເກັບນ້ຳ, ຖັງໃຫຍ່
tape ເທບ, ອັບຈັດໜຶ່ງ, ເວງດິດດ້ວຍ
tar ມັນມັນດິບ
task ພາວະ, ກາມ
taste ວິດ, ກິ່ນ
taught ຈັດລ້ວມ
tax ພາສີ
tea ກາ, ມັນກາ

T continued

teach ສອນ

teacher ນາຍຄຣ

teak ໄມ້ສັກ

team ຊັດ, ກຸ່ມ, ຈຸດພວກ

tea party ງານວິທະຍານຳ

tea pot ກາມ້າຊີ

tear ຈິກ, ຂາດ, ມ້າດາ

tease ປອກຫລິ້ນ

teaspoon ບ່ວງມ້າຊີ, ບ່ວງມຸ້ຍ

teeth ແຂ້ວ (ຈຸດພວກຂາດ)

telegram ໂທລະເລກ

telephone ໂທລະສັບ

telescope ກ້ອງໂທລະທັດ, ກ້ອງຊ່ອງໄກ

television ວິທະຍາໂທລະພາບ

tell ບອກ, ບອກ (ເຂົາ)

temper ມື້ສົບ, ອາຣົມ

temperature ອຸນຫະພຸດ, ອາກາດ

temple ໂບດ, ັດ, ສີມ

temporary ຊົ່ວຄາວ

ten ສິບ (໑໐)

tend ຄຶງ, ຮັບຮັກ

tender ອ່ວນມ້ອມ, ອ່ວນໂຕນ

tennis ກີລາປະເພດແຕມມິສ໌

tennis court ສະໂມສານແຕມມິສ໌

tense ເຄັງ, ດຶງດູດ

term ພາກສ່ວນ

terrific ໜ້າວາດຫົວ, ໜ້າຢ້ານ, ຢ້ານໄດ້ລົງ

terrify ເຮັດໃຫ້ຢ້ານ

test ເຮັດ, ທົດລອງ

testify ພິຈາລະນາ, ອະທະຍາຍາມໃຫ້ເຫັນວ່າ

text ຕາຂໍ້, ປຶ້ມສຽງ, ບົດສຽງ

than ຫວ່າ

thank ຂອບໃຈ

that ຈັບມື້, ທີ່, ຊຶ່ງ, ວ່າ, ເພື່ອວ່າ

that's right ຖືກແລ້ວ, ແນ່ນມາແລ້ວ

that's too bad ໜ້າເສັຍດາວ

that way ທາງນັ້ນ

the ໂຊກຮັບໜ້າຄຳມາດ

theatre ໂຮງສະແກນສົບ

their ຂອງເຂົາ, ທັງຫລາຍ, ຂອງເຂົາເຈົ້າ

them ເຂົາ, ທັງຫລາຍ

then ແລ້ວກໍ່, ດັ່ງນັ້ນ, ເພາະວ່າ

there ທີ່ນັ້ນ

therefore ເພາະສະນັ້ນ

thermometer ບາຫລອດ

thermos ແຕກໄດມສ໌ (ເຄື່ອງຮັກສາຝັກ)

these ສິ່ງເຫລົ່ານີ້

this is ເຮົາເຮົາແຕ່, ວິທະຍາໄລນີ້

they ເຂົາ, ທັງຫລາຍ, ເຂົາເຈົ້າ, ທັງຫລາຍ

thick ໜາ

thief ຂະໂດນຈ, ຂີ້ລັກ

thin ບາງ, ຜອນ, ຈຸ່ງ

T continued

thing ສິ່ງ
think ຄິດ
third ທີ່ສາມ
thirsty ຢາກນ້ຳ
thirty ສາມສິບ
this ອັນນີ້
thorn ໝາຍ
those ເຫລົ່ານັ້ນ
though ເຖິງແມ່ນວ່າ
thought ຄວາມຄິດ
thread ດ້າຍ, ປາຍ
threaten ກໍ່ຂັດ, ຄຸກຄາມ
three ສາມ
throat ຄໍເຫງ
throne ບັ້ນລັງ
thumb ໄຂ່ປີ້
thunder ຟ້າຮ້ອງ, ຟ້າຜ່າ
Thursday ຈັນພະຫັດ
thus ຈັ່ງນັ້ນ, ເຖິງນັ້ນ
ticket ບັດ, ປິ້
tie ຜາ, ພັນ
tiger ເສຮ
right ແທ້, ຮັດ, ຄັບ
till ຈົນກະທັ້ງ
time ເວລາ

tin ສິ່ງກະໝໍ້
tiny ມັ່ງ
tip ປາຍ, ກາງລັມພິເສດ, ເຄາະຈິດ
tiptoe ບ່າງມວນ
tire ເສຮ, ເບີ້ໝາຍ, ປ່າງຈິດ
tirepump ກ້ອງສູບຈິດ
tissue ເສຮ, ເພັດ, ເສຮເທບ
title ຄຳ, ບົດ, ຄຳເອິ້ວ, ລັກສະນະ, ຄຳ
to ບໍ່, ເຖິງ, ຈົນ, ເພື່ອຈະ, ຕໍ່, ລັກສະນະ
toast ຄຳມອນ, ປີ້
toaster ອັນປີ້ເຂົ້ວ
tobacco ປາດ
toe ນິ້ວ
together ສ່ວນນັ້ນ, ດ້ວຍກັນ, ຮ່ວມກັນ
toilet paper ຂໍ້ຈັ່ງຂອງສັວມ
told ບອກ, ເບົາ, ສັ່ງ
toll ພາສີ, ການສັ່ງລະຄັງ
tomato ຫມາກເດັ່ນ
tomb ຂຸມສັບ
tomorrow ອາທິດ
ton ໂຕນ (2240 ປາຍ)
tone ສັງ, ສັງມັງ
tongs ຄໍມອນເຄື່ອງ
tongue ລັມ, ພາສາ
tonight ອັນນີ້
too ດ້ວຍ, ບາງໃຜ, ດ້ວຍເພື່ອນ

T continued

took ເຈົ້າ, ຈັບ, ເຈົ້າ
tooth ແຂ້ວ (ຈິນຕະນາ)
toothache ເຈັບແຂ້ວ
tooth brush ແປງຜັດ ແຂ້ວ
tooth pick ງັດຈັບແຂ້ວ
top ບອດ, ບອດກຸງ, ດູກຂົງ
top coat ເສັ້ນໃບຄຸ້ມພາມ
topic ທິວເຮືອງ, ແຫ່ງທີ່
tore ງັດຈັບ
torn ຂາດແລ້ວ
toss ຂົບມາ
total ທັງໝົດ, ກວມ, ພົມກວມທັງໝົດ
torch ສຳພັດ, ແທະດັງ, ກູ້ຕົວ, ເທ້ມໃຈ
tour ເດີນທາງທຸ່ວຍ, ເດີນທາງ
towel ພ້າເຖັດພ້າ
town ເມືອງ, ບ້ານ
toy ເຄື່ອງຂຽວ
track ກຸງຕົ້ມ, ທາງ, ສາທິດຕາມກຸງ
tractor ຮີດຕຸດ
tradition ຮີດຄອງປະເພນີ
traffic ການສັນຈອນ, ຕິດຕໍ່, ງົປະ
traffic light ງົປະສັນຈອນການສັນຈອນ
train ຝັກທັດ, ຮີດໄຟ, ຮີດ, ບໍ່ຈົບ
transfer ຂົນ, ບັນທຶກ
transit ເດີນທາງກັບ (ສຳມ)

translate ແປ
transplant ບັບໂປປຸກ
transport ຂົນສົ່ງ
trash burner ກຸ້ງຈຸດຂີ້ເຫຍື້ອ
tray ກາດ
treasure ສິນບັດ
treat ລຽກ, ການເຮັດຄຸ້ມ, ບັນລະບາຍເຮືອງ
treatment ການປິດສາ, ພະຍາຍາມຕົວ
treaty ສົມທົບສັນຍາ
tree ຕົ້ນໄມ້
tremble ສັ່ນສະເທ້ອມ
trail ການລ່ວບລ່ວມ, ການທົດລອງ
triangle ຮູບສາມແຈ
tribe ເພົາ, ຊົນຊາດ
trick ກົນລະບາຍ, ທາລະນາເຈົ້າ
tricycle ຮີດສາມລໍ້າ
trip ການເດີນທາງ
troop ກອງທັບ, ກອງ, ອຸ່ງ
tropic ເຂດອາກາດຮ້ອນ
trouble ທາງຄຸ້ມຄົງ, ເຈັດຮ້ອນ, ຈົບກວມ
trousers ສິ້ງຂາວ
truck ຮີດບັນທຶກ
turnk ທັບໃບຄຸ້ມ, ບ່ອນໃຈເຄື່ອງ, ມາດຕະການ
trust ຄວາມໄວ້ໃຈ, ເຮືອງ, ເຮືອງ
truth ຄວາມຈິງ

T continued

try ທົດລອງ, ມະນາລາມ
tub ຖັງ, ເວັງຈາບນ້ຳ
tube ທາລອດ, ທໍ່, ກ້ວງ, ລ່າກ້ວງ
Tuesday ວັນສັງຄາມ
tune ສຽງ, ຫົນຂອງເພັງ, ຂໍ້ມູນສຽງ
turkey ງາກ້ວງ
turn ຫັນຫລັງ, ກັບ, ຫມຸມ, ຫັມ, ລັງວ
turtle ເກົ້າ
twelve 12 ສິບສອງ (12)
twenty 20 ງາວ (20)
twice ສອງເທື່ອ
twin ຝາແຝດ
twist ບິດ
two 2 ສອງ (2)
type ຊະນິດ, ແບບ, ໂຕພິມ
typewriter ຈັກພິມຕົດ
typical ແບບຢ່າງພິມເລື່ອງ
typist ມັກພິມຕົດ

U

ugly ໝາກຊ້າງ, ຂີ້ງຸດ
umbrella ຄົ້ມຮົ່ມ, ຈ້ວງ
un- ບໍ່ (ຄຳເຄີ້ມຂັ້ງໜ້າຂອງຄຳມາດ)
under ທາງລຸ່ມ, ກ້ວງ, ບັບບາວ່ມ
understand ເຂົ້າໃຈ
undo ແກ້

undress ແກ້ເຄື່ອງຈອກ, ຖ້າວເຄື່ອງ
unfair ບໍ່ຍຸດຕິທັມ, ອະທັມ
uniform ເຄື່ອງແບບ
unique ສິ່ງ, ທາທີ່ຢ່າງບໍ່ໄດ້, ມີອັນດຽວ
unite ເຂົ້າຮ່ວມກັນ
universe ຈັກກວມ
university ມະຫາວິທະຍາລັຍ
unless ບວກຈາກວ່າ
unload ຂົນຂອງລົງ
until ຈົນກວ່າ
up ເທິງ, ຂຶ້ນເທິງ, ເຈົ້າຂຶ້ນ, ຫມົດເວລາ
upon ຂຶ້ນເທິງ, ດັ່ງນີ້
upper ສູງກວ່າ, ຈັມເທິງ
upset ຮ້ອນໃຈ, ເສັ້ນໃຈ
upside down ຂ້າວາມລົງ
urge ຟ້າວ, ຄ່ວມ
us ພວກເຮົາ
use ງານ, ປະໂຫຍດ
usual ຕາມເຄື່ອງ

V

vacancy ທາວ່າເປົ່າ, ບ່ອນທາວ່າ
vacation ຄາມພັກ
vacuum cleaner ເຄື່ອງດູດຂີ້ຝຸ່ມ
valid ງານໄດ້, ສົມບູນ
valley ຮ່ວມພູ

V continued

value ຄຸນຄ່າ, ຄ່າ, ຄ່າໃຊ້ຈ່າຍ, ມັບຊີ
 vampire ວັງ, ບໍ່
 vapor ອາຍ, ເປັນອາຍ
 vary ປ່ຽນໄປ
 vase ເຕົາ, ສິ່ວອາກັດ, ແຈກັດ
 vast ກ້ວາງໃຫຍ່
 vegetable ອາຫານຜັກ
 vegetarian ຄົນກິນແຕ່ຜັກ
 vehicle ຍານພາຫະນະ
 verb ຄຳກັກ
 vertical ຕັ້ງຊື່
 very ແທ້, ຈິ່ງ, ຫລາຍ
 vessel ເຮືອ, ຂົນ, ເສັ້ນເລືອດ
 vest ເສື້ອກັກ, ເສື້ອປີດ
 veteran ທະຫານຜ່ານເສື້ອ
 veto ສິດທິປັບປຸງ
 via ໂດຍຜ່ານ
 vice ຜູ້ຮອງ, ຄວາມອະນາສົມ
 victory ຄວາມສຳເລັດ
 view ພາບ, ກວດເບິ່ງ, ແນວຄວາມເຫັນ
 village ບ້ານ
 vinegar ນ້ຳຮີບ
 violate ລ່າງລະເບີດ, ຫັກຫລັງ, ຂົນຂົນ
 violent ຊ້ຳຮຸນແຮງ
 violin ຊໍ້າວິນ
 visit ປ່ຽນຢ້າມ

visitor ແຂກ, ຜູ້ມາຢ້າມ
 vital ສຳຄັນ, ກ່ຽວກັບການເປັນການຕາຍ
 voice ສຽງ, ອອກສຽງ, ວາຈາ
 voluntary ສັມມາ, ວາສາສັມມາ
 vote ເລືອກຕັ້ງ, ອອກສຽງເລືອກແນວ
 vowel ສຽງ
 voyage ການເດີນທາງ

W

wage ຄ່າຈ້າງ, ຄ່າທຳງານ
 waist ແຂວ
 wait ລໍຖ້າ, ຄຸງ, ຄຸງຮັບໃຊ້
 waiter ຄົນຮັບໃຊ້ປະຈຳຮ້ານອາຫານ
 waiting room ຫ້ອງລໍຖ້າ
 waitress ນາງໃຊ້ປະຈຳຮ້ານອາຫານ
 wake ຕື່ມຂຶ້ນ, ປຸກ
 walk ຟ້າງ, ເດີນ, ບ່ອນຟ້າງ
 wall ຫໍ່ແພງ, ຝາເຮືອນ
 wallet ກະເປົ້າເງິນ (ທີ່ຜູ້ຊຸມໃຊ້)
 walnut ຫມາກຄໍ່າ
 want ຕ້ອງການ, ຄວາມຕ້ອງການ, ຂາດແຄ້ມ
 war ສົງຄາມ, ເຮັດສົງຄາມ
 warm ຮົບຮຸ່ນ, ຮຸ່ນ
 warn ເຕືອນໃຫ້ຮູ້ກ່ອນ
 warrant ໃບອະນຸຍາດ, ຮັບປະກັນ, ອະນາດ
 was ເປັນ, ປັດ, ຄື

W continued

wash ລ້າງ, ງັກ
washable ງັກໄດ້
washboard ໂຕະຮັກເຄື່ອງ
watch ກາມເສັ້ນ, ປຸ່ຍາມໂດຍ
watchman ຄົນຍາມ
water ນ້ຳ
water buffalo ຄວາຍ
water fall ນ້ຳຕົກຕາດ
wave ຟ້ອງນ້ຳ, ຄື້ນ, ໂບກ
wax ປຸ້ງເສັ້ນ, ຜັດສັດຕະວະເສັ້ນ
way ຖ້ວງທາງ, ທາງ, ທິມທາງ
we ພວກເຮົາ
weak ອ່ອນ, ອ່ອນເພັງ
wealth ຄວາມສຳເລັດ, ສິນສົມບັດ
weapon ອາວຸດ
wear ງາສ່, ສວຍ, ອີ, ສຸ່ງ
weave ຕຳເສັ້ນ, ສ້າມ
web ງາຍ (ແມງມາມ)
wed ແຕ່ງງາມ
Wednesday ວັນພຸດ
weed ທາຍ, ເຄື່ອງໄວ້ທຸກ
week ອາທິດ, ສັປດາ
weigh ງິ່ງ ງິ່ງນ້ຳໜັກ
welcome ຕ້ອນຮັບ, ເຊື່ອເຊມ
welfare ປະໂຫຍດ, ຄວາມສວຍໂດຍທົ່ວ

well ດີແລ້ວ, ສະບາຍດີ, ງາຍ
went ງາຍໄປ
were ເປັນ, ປຸ່ງ, ນ້ຳ, ແມ່ນ
west ທາງຕາເວັນຕົກ
western ທິດຕາເວັນຕົກ
wet ຟຸ້ນ, ງຸ່ມອຸ່ນ
what ທາຍ, ເພື່ອ
whatever ອັນໃດກໍຕາມ
wheat ເຂົ້າຈື່
wheel ຫົນລໍ້
when ເມື່ອໃດ, ຄວາມໃດ, ເມື່ອ, ຄວາມ
whenever ຄວາມໃດກໍຕາມ
where ແຕ່ງໃດ, ປ່ອມໃດ
which ອັນໃດ, ຜູ້ໃດ
whichever ອັນໃດກໍຕາມ
whisper ນຳກັບ, ງິ່ນ
whistle ເປົ້າຫມາກສວີ, ຜົວປາກ
white ສີຂາວ
white elephant ຈຶ່ງເຜືອກ
who ງາຍ
whoever ງາຍໃດກໍຕາມ
whole ທັງຫມົດ
whom ງາຍ
whose ຂອງເຈົ້າ
whosoever ຂອງເຈົ້າໃດກໍຕາມ

W continued

why	ເປັນຫຍັງ, ຄຳບາດເຈັບ	witchcraft	ເຈດມົມ, ຄາກ
wide	ກ້ວາງ	with	ດ້ວຍ, ພ້ອມ, ກັບ, ພ້ອມທັງ
widow	ແມ່ຫມ້າຍ	withdraw	ຖອນອອກ, ຖອກຢູ່, ຖອນອີ່ມ
widower	ພໍ່ຫມ້າຍ	withhold	ເອົາໄວ້, ປັບປັກ, ລ່ຽງ
wife	ພັນລະຍາ, ແມ່	within	ພາຍໃນ, ຂ້າງໃນ
wig	ເສັ້ນປວມ, ກ້ອງເສັ້ນປວມ	without	ຝາກ, ພາຍນອກ, ກໍ່ບໍ່ໄດ້
wild	ປ່າ, ປ່າໄມ້ຊື່ນ	witness	ພະຍາຍາມ, ມາບາດເຈັບ
will	ຈະ, ປະສົງ, ຈົ່ງ, ຄຳກາມໄທ, ພິນັດ	woke	ຕົກຕື່ນ
willing	ເຕັມໃຈ	woman	ຜູ້ຍິງ
win	ຊະນະ (ແພ້)	won	ຊະນະ, ແພ້
wind	ລົມ	wonder	ສົງໄສ, ປະຫລາດໃຈ
windmill	ໂຮງຟ້າລົມ	wonderful	ອັນດີ, ດີແທ້, ວິເສດ, ປະຫລາດ
window	ປ້ອງປຸງ	won't	ຈະບໍ່
windy	ມີລົມ, ລົມພັດ	wood	ໄມ້, ປ່າໄມ້, ພື້ນ, ທ່ອມໄມ້
wine	ເຫລົ້າແຈງ	wool	ຂົນແກະ, ຂົນສັດ
wing	ປີກ	word	ຄຳ, ເຈົ້າ, ຄວາມ, ວາຈາ, ຖັງຄວາມ
wink	ຍິບຕາ, ລ້າຕາ	work	ງານ, ເຮັດງານ
winner	ຜູ້ຊະນະ, ຜູ້ແພ້	worker	ຄົນງານ
winter	ຊະດູຫລາວ	worm	ມາແມ, ດັງ, ຂີ້ເຈັບ
wipe	ເຖົ້າ, ຄັບຈອກ	worn	ຜິດ, ເສຍ
wire	ເສັ້ນລວດ, ລາຍ, ສົ່ງໂທລະເລກ	worry	ເປັນທ່ວງ, ຈົບກວມ, ອຸກໃຈ
wisdom	ປັນຍາ, ຄວາມປານຊາ	worse	ຂ້າງຄວາມ, ກຸກຊາຍຄວາມ
wise	ສາມາດ, ຊະນິດ, ວິທີ	worship	ບູຮານ, ພິນັດ
wish	ຄວາມປະສົງ, ຄວາມປາຊາ	worth	ຄ່າ, ສົມຄວາມ
wit	ຄູ່, ປັນຍາ, ຄວາມເຖົ້າ	would	ອາດຈະ, ຈຳຕ້ອງຈະ, ຄຶກະ
witch	ເຈດມົມ	wound	ແຂງ, ບາດເຈັບ, ບາດ

W continued

wrap ຫໍ່, ຫໍ່ຫມ
 wrinkle ຫມັ້ງຄາມ, ຫມັງ
 wrist ຂໍ້ມື
 write ຂຽນ ຫມັງສື
 writer ຜູ້ແຕ່ງ, ມັກປະພັນ
 writing ຫາມຂຽນ, ລາຍລະ
 wrong ຜິດ, ຄວາມຜິດ, ອະທິມ
 wrote ໄດ້ຂຽນ

X

Xmas ກຣິສມາສ໌
 x rays ສ່ວງໄຟຟ້າ
 xylophone ລະມາດ

Y

yarn ນ້ຳມັດ, ນ້ຳມັດ
 yard ຫລັກສີ່ງ
 yawn ຫາວມອມ
 year ປີ
 yeast ສົ້ນ (ຫຼົ້ມ)
 yell ຮ້ອງໃສ່, ແອດສຽງ, ສັ່ງສຽງ
 yellow ສີເຫລືອງ
 yes ເອີ, ອີ, ໂດຍ
 yesterday ບໍ່ວານນີ້
 yet ຍັງ, ບໍ່ປະທັບ

yolk ຜູ້ມາໄຂ່
 young ຫມຸ່ມ, ບ່າວນາວ, ອ່ວນ, ອ່ວນວັຍ
 youngster ເດັກນ້ອງ, ຫມຸ່ມນ້ອງ
 your ຂອງເຈົ້າ, ຂອງທ່ານ
 yours ສິ່ງເປັນຂອງເຈົ້າ
 youth ວັດທະນະທຳ, ເຍົາວະຊົນ

Z

zebra ມ້າລາວ
 zero ເລກສູນ
 zinc ຊັງກະສີ
 zone ເຂດເຂດ
 zoo ສວນສັດ